

## On Vector Basis S-Cordial Graph

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### Abstract

Let  $G$  be a  $(p, q)$  graph. Let  $V$  be an inner product space with basis  $S$ . We denote the inner product of the vectors  $x$  and  $y$  by  $\langle x, y \rangle$ . Let  $\varphi: V(G) \rightarrow S$  be a function. For each edge  $uv$  assign the label  $\langle \varphi(u), \varphi(v) \rangle$ . We say that  $\varphi$  is a vector basis  $S$ -cordial labeling if  $|\varphi_x - \varphi_y| \leq 1$  and  $|\gamma_i - \gamma_j| \leq 1$  where  $\varphi_x$  denotes the number of vertices labeled with the vector  $x$  and  $\gamma_i$  denotes the number of edges labeled with the scalar  $i$ . A graph with a vector basis  $S$ -cordial labeling is called a vector basis  $S$ -cordial graph. In this paper, we investigate the vector basis  $S$ -cordial labeling behavior of corona product of alternate generalized snake graph with  $m$  copies of  $K_1$  graph where  $S = \{(1,1,1,1), (1,1,1,0), (1,1,0,0), (1,0,0,0)\}$  is a basis in  $R^4$ .

**Keywords:** path, cycle, generalized snake graph, alternate generalized snake graph, complete graph.

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### INTRODUCTION

In this paper, we consider only finite, simple and undirected graph  $G = (V(G), E(G))$  where  $V(G)$  and  $E(G)$  respectively, denote the vertex set and edge set of  $G$ . Note that  $p = |V(G)|$  and  $q = |E(G)|$  denote the number of vertices and edges of  $G$  respectively. The idea of graph labeling was first introduced by Rosa in 1967 [11]. For a dynamic survey on graph labeling, we refer to Gallian [3]. Total edge irregularity strength for some snake related graphs was discussed in [1,15,16]. The heronian mean labeling of graphs was introduced by Santhiya et al. [12] and also proved that the path, cycle, comb, dragon, triangular snake, quadrilateral snake, double triangular snake, double quadrilateral snake, triple triangular snake, triple quadrilateral snake, star  $K_{1,n}$ ,  $n \leq 5$  and complete graph  $K_n$ ,  $n \leq 4$  admits heronian mean labeling [12, 13, 14]. The concept of cordial labeling was first introduced by Cahit [2]. For the terminologies and different notations of graph theory, we refer the book of Harary [4] and of algebra, we refer the book of Herstein [5]. Pair mean cordial labeling of triangular snake, alternate triangular snake, quadrilateral snake and alternate quadrilateral snake, hexagonal snake, irregular quadrilateral snake and triple triangular snake were discussed in [9,10]. We state a few definitions which are needed for proving the main results.

**Definition 1.1.** The generalized snake graph  $GS_{n,k}$  is obtained from the path  $P_n$  by replaced each edge of the path by the cycle  $C_k$ .

**Definition 1.2.** The corona  $G_1 \odot G_2$  of two graphs  $G_1$  and  $G_2$  is obtained by taking one copy of  $G_1$  and  $|V(G_1)|$  copies of  $G_2$  and joining each vertex of the  $i^{\text{th}}$  copy of  $G_2$  to the  $i^{\text{th}}$  vertex of  $G_1$ .

**Definition 1.3.** The generalized alternate snake graph  $GAS_{n,k}$  is obtained from the path  $P_n$  by replaced each alternate edge of the path by the cycle  $C_k$ . We have introduced new labeling technique called vector basis  $S$ -cordial labeling in [6] and investigated the vector basis vector basis  $\{(1,1,1,1), (1,1,1,0), (1,1,0,0), (1,0,0,0)\}$ -cordial labelling behavior of some standard graphs like path, cycle, comb, star, complete graph, generalized friendship graph, tadpole graph, gear graph and thorn related graphs in [6-8]. In this paper, we investigate the vector basis  $\{(1,1,1,1), (1,1,1,0), (1,1,0,0), (1,0,0,0)\}$ -cordial labeling behavior of corona product of generalized alternate snake graph with  $m$  copies of  $K_1$  graph.

In this paper, we consider the inner product space  $R^n$  and the standard inner product  $\langle x, y \rangle = x_1y_1 + x_2y_2 + \dots + x_ny_n$  where  $x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$ ,  $y = (y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n)$ ,  $x_i, y_i \in R$ .

### Main Results

In this paper, we consider the generalized alternate snake graph with the pendent edges to have a cycle.

**Theorem 2.1.** The corona product of generalized alternate snake graph with  $m$ -copies of  $K_1$ ,  $AGS_{n,N} \odot mK_1$  is a vector basis  $\{(1,1,1,1), (1,1,1,0), (1,1,0,0), (1,0,0,0)\}$ -cordial for all  $n \geq 2, N \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 1$ .

**Proof.** Let  $V(AGS_{n,N} \odot mK_1) = \{u_{i,j}, u_{i,j}^k | 1 \leq i \leq \frac{n}{2}, 1 \leq j \leq N \text{ and } 1 \leq k \leq m\}$  and  $E(AGS_{n,N} \odot mK_1) = \{u_{i,1}u_{i,N}, u_{i,j}u_{i,j+1} | 1 \leq i \leq \frac{n}{2}, 1 \leq j \leq N - 1\} \cup \{u_{i,N}u_{i+1,1} | 1 \leq i \leq \frac{n}{2} - 1\} \cup \{u_{i,j}u_{i,j}^k | 1 \leq i \leq \frac{n}{2}, 1 \leq j \leq N \text{ and } 1 \leq k \leq m\}$  respectively be the vertex and edge sets of  $AGS_{n,N} \odot mK_1$ . Then  $|V(AGS_{n,N} \odot mK_1)| = p = \frac{n}{2}N(m + 1)$  and  $|E(AGS_{n,N} \odot mK_1)| = q = \frac{n}{2}(N(m + 1) + 1) - 1$ . Let us assign the vectors to the vertices in the following order  $u_{11}, u_{12}, \dots, u_{1N}, \dots, u_{\frac{n}{2},1}^1, u_{\frac{n}{2},2}^1, \dots, u_{\frac{n}{2},N}^1, u_{11}^2, u_{11}^3, \dots, u_{11}^m, \dots, u_{1N}^1, u_{1N}^2, \dots, u_{1N}^m, \dots, u_{\frac{n}{2},1}^1, u_{\frac{n}{2},2}^1, \dots, u_{\frac{n}{2},N}^1, \dots, u_{\frac{n}{2},N}^1, u_{\frac{n}{2},N}^2, \dots, u_{\frac{n}{2},N}^m$ . There are four case arises. Let  $M = \frac{n}{2}$ . Then  $p = MN(m + 1)$  and  $q = MN(m + 1) + M - 1$ .

**Case (i):**  $M \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then  $M = 4t_1, t_1 > 0$ .

**Subcase (I):**  $N \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2, t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2$  vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices.

**Subcase (I a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3, t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + t_1) - 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3$  pendent vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + t_1$ .

**Subcase (I b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1, t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + t_1) - 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + t_1$ .

**Subcase (I c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2, t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + t_1) - 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + t_1$ .

**Subcase (I d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3, t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + t_1) - 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + t_1$ .

**Subcase (II):**  $N \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 1, t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (II a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3, t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1) - 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3$  pendent

vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1$ .

**Subcase (II b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1) - 1$ . Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + t_1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1$ .

**Subcase (II c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_1) - 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1$  pendent vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 2t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_1$ .

**Subcase (II d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 5t_1) - 1$ . In this case, assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1$  pendent vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 3t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 5t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 5t_1$ .

**Subcase (III):**  $N \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 2$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (III a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 2t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 3t_1) - 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 2t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 3t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 3t_1$ .

**Subcase (III b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 5t_1) - 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 2t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 2t_1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 2t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 2t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 5t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 5t_1$ .

**Subcase (III c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 6t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 7t_1) - 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_1$  pendent vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} =$

$\varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 6t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 7t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 7t_1$ .

**Subcase (III d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 9t_1) - 1$ . In this case assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 6t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 6t_1$  pendent vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 6t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 6t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 9t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 9t_1$ .

**Subcase (IV):**  $N \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 3$ ,  $t_2 \geq 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (IV a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 3t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_1) - 1$ . We now assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 3t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_1$ .

**Subcase (IV b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 6t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 7t_1) - 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 3t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 3t_1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 3t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 3t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 6t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 7t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 7t_1$ .

**Subcase (IV c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 9t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 10t_1) - 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 6t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 6t_1$  pendent vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 6t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 6t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 9t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 10t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 10t_1$ .

**Subcase (IV d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 13t_1) - 1$ . In this case assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 9t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 9t_1$  pendent vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 9t_1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 9t_1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 13t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 13t_1$ .

**Case (ii):**  $M \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then  $M = 4t_1 + 1$ ,  $t_1 \geq 0$ .

**Subcase (I):**  $N \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2$  vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices.

**Subcase (I a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + t_1)$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_2t_3 - 3t_2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2$  pendent vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + t_1$ .

**Subcase (I b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + t_1)$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 - 2t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + t_1$ .

**Subcase (I c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_2 + t_1)$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 - t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_2 + t_1$ .

**Subcase (I d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_2 + t_1)$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + t_1 - 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_2 + t_1$ .

**Subcase (II):**  $N \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 1$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + t_1 + 4t_2 + 1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (II a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_1 + t_2 + t_3) + 1$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + t_2 + t_3) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 - 3t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_1 + t_2 + t_3 + 1$  and  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_1 + t_2 + t_3$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + t_2 + t_3 + 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + t_2 + t_3$ .

**Subcase (II b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3) + 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_1 - 2t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3 + 1 = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)}$  and  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 +$

$4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3 + 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3$ .

**Subcase (II c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3) + 3$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3) + 3$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 - t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3$  pendent vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3 + 1$  and  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3 + 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 3t_2 + t_3$ .

**Subcase (II d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 4t_2 + t_3 + 1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 5t_1 + 4t_2 + t_3 + 1)$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 4t_2 + t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 4t_2 + t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 4t_2 + t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 4t_2 + t_3 + 1$ .

Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 5t_1 + 4t_2 + t_3 + 1$ .

**Subcase (III):**  $N \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 2$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1 + 4t_2 + 2$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (III a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + t_2 + 2t_3) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + t_2 + 2t_3) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 - 3t_2 + 2t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  and  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + t_2 + 2t_3$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + t_2 + 2t_3$ .

**Subcase (III b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3 + 1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 5t_1 + t_2 + 2t_3 + 1)$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 - 2t_2 + 2t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 5t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$ .

**Subcase (III c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 1) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 1) + 2$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 - t_2 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  and  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_1 =$

$16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 3t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$ .

**Subcase (III d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 8t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 8t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 2)$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 8t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$ .

**Subcase (IV):**  $N \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 3$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 3$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (IV a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + t_2 + 3t_3) + 3$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + t_2 + 3t_3) + 3$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 - 3t_2 + 3t_3 - 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + 3t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  and  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + t_2 + 3t_3$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  and  $\gamma_3 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + t_2 + 2t_3$ .

**Subcase (IV b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 1) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 1) + 2$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 - 2t_2 + 3t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$  and  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$ .

**Subcase (IV c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 2) + 1$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 10t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 2) + 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 - t_2 + 3t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 3$  and  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 10t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 3$  and  $\gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 10t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$ .

**Subcase (IV d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 12t_1 + 4t_2 + 3t_3 + 3)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 13t_1 + 4t_2 + 3t_3 + 3)$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 3t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 4t_2 + 3t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 4t_2 + 3t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices.

3 pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 4t_2 + 3t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices. Hence  $\varphi_{(1,1,1,1)} = \varphi_{(1,1,1,0)} = \varphi_{(1,1,0,0)} = \varphi_{(1,0,0,0)} = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 12t_1 + 4t_2 + 3t_3 + 3$ . Thus  $\gamma_4 = \gamma_3 = \gamma_2 = \gamma_1 = 16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 4t_2t_3 + 13t_1 + 4t_2 + 3t_3 + 3$ .

**Case (iii):**  $M \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then  $M = 4t_1 + 2, t_1 \geq 0$ .

**Subcase (I):**  $N \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2, t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices.

**Subcase (I a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3, t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + t_1) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_2t_3 - 2t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_2t_3 - 2t_2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (I b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1, t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_2 + t_1) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (I c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2, t_3 \geq 0$ . We obtain  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_2 + t_1) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (I d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3, t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 8t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 8t_2 + t_1) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 8t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_2t_3 + 8t_2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (II):**  $N \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 1, t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2 + t_1 + 1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2 + t_1 + 1$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (II a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3, t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3) + 3$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 - 2t_2 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 - 2t_2 + 2t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (II b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1, t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 1) + 1$ . Assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (II c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 6t_2 + 2t_3 + 1) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 6t_2 + 2t_3 + 1) + 3$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 2t_3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 6t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 6t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (II d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 8t_2 + 2t_3 + 2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 5t_1 + 8t_2 + 2t_3 + 2) + 1$ . Assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 2t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 8t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 8t_2 + 2t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (III):**  $N \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 2$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2 + 2t_1 + 2$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2 + 2t_1 + 2$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (III a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 4t_3 + 1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + 4t_3 + 1) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 - 2t_2 + 4t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 - 2t_2 + 4t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + 4t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + 4t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (III b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 4t_2 + 4t_3 + 2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 5t_1 + 4t_2 + 4t_3 + 2) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 4t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 4t_3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 4t_2 + 4t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 4t_2 + 4t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (III c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 6t_2 + 4t_3 + 3)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 6t_2 + 4t_3 + 3) + 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 2t_2 + 4t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 2t_2 + 4t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Now assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 6t_2 + 4t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 6t_2 + 4t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (III d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 8t_1 + 8t_2 + 4t_3 + 4)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 8t_2 + 4t_3 + 4) + 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 4t_2 + 4t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 4t_2 + 4t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices. Now assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 8t_2 + 4t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 8t_2 + 4t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (IV):**  $N \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 3$ ,  $t_2 \geq 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2 + 3t_1 + 3$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2 + 3t_1 + 3$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (IV a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + 6t_3) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 2t_2 + 6t_3) + 3$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 - 2t_2 + 6t_3 - 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 - 2t_2 + 6t_3 - 3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 2t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (IV b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 4t_2 + 6t_3 + 1)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 4t_2 + 6t_3 + 1) + 1$ . Assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 6t_3 - 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 6t_3 - 2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (IV c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 6t_2 + 6t_3 + 4) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 10t_1 + 6t_2 + 6t_3 + 4) + 3$ . Assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 - 2t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 - 2t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 6t_2 + 6t_3 + 5$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 6t_2 + 6t_3 + 5$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (IV d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 12t_1 + 8t_2 + 6t_3 + 6)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 13t_1 + 8t_2 + 6t_3 + 6) + 1$ . Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 4t_2 + 6t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 4t_2 + 6t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 8t_2 + 6t_3 + 6$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 8t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 8t_2 + 6t_3 + 6$  pendent vertices.

**Case (iv):**  $M \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then  $M = 4t_1 + 3$ ,  $t_1 \geq 0$ .

**Subcase (I):**  $N \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2$  vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 4t_2$  vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2$  vertices.

**Subcase (I a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_2 + t_1) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2$  pendent vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (I b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_2 + t_1) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (I c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_2)$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_2 + t_1) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 5t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 5t_2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 5t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (I d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 12t_2) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 12t_2 + t_1) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 8t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 8t_2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 8t_2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_2t_3 + 12t_2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (II):**  $N \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 1$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . Assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + t_1 + 4t_2 + 1$  vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1 + 4t_2 + 1$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1 + 4t_2 + 1$  vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (II a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3) + 3$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 1) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 3t_3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 3t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 3t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (II b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 6t_2 + 3t_3 + 1) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 6t_2 + 3t_3 + 2)$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + t_1 + 2t_2 + 3t_3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + t_1 + 6t_2 + 3t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (II c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 9t_2 + 3t_3 + 2) + 1$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 9t_2 + 3t_3 + 2) + 3$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 5t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 5t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 5t_2 + 3t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 9t_2 + 3t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (II d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 12t_2 + 3) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 5t_1 + 12t_2 + 3) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 8t_2 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 8t_2 + 2$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 8t_2 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 4t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 12t_2 + 3$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (III):**  $N \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 2$ ,  $t_2 > 0$ . Assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1 + 4t_2 + 2$  vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1 + 4t_2 + 2$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1 + 4t_2 + 2$  vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 2t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (III a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 3t_2 + 6t_3 + 1) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 3t_2 + 6t_3 + 2)$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 6t_3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 6t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 6t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_2 + 6t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (III b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 6t_2 + 6t_3 + 3) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 5t_1 + 6t_2 + 6t_3 + 3) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector

$(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 2t_2 + 6t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 2t_1 + 6t_2 + 6t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (III c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 9t_2 + 6t_3 + 4) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 9t_2 + 6t_3 + 5)$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 5t_2 + 6t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 5t_2 + 6t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 5t_2 + 6t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 9t_2 + 6t_3 + 5$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (III d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 8t_1 + 12t_2 + 6t_3 + 6) + 6$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 12t_2 + 6t_3 + 6) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 8t_2 + 6t_3 + 4$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 8t_2 + 6t_3 + 4$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 8t_2 + 6t_3 + 4$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 8t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 12t_2 + 6t_3 + 6$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (IV):**  $N \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $N = 4t_2 + 3$ ,  $t_2 \geq 0$ . Assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 3$  vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 3$  vertices. Also assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1 + 4t_2 + 3$  vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $4t_1t_2 + 3t_1$  vertices.

**Subcase (IV a):**  $m \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3$ ,  $t_3 > 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 3t_2 + 9t_3 + 1) + 1$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 4t_1 + 3t_2 + 9t_3 + 2) + 3$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 9t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 9t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices. Thereafter assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 - t_2 + 9t_3 - 1$  pendent vertices. Assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_2 + 9t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (IV b):**  $m \equiv 1 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 1$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 6t_2 + 9t_3 + 4) + 2$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 7t_1 + 6t_2 + 9t_3 + 5)$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + 9t_3 + 2$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + 9t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 2t_2 + 9t_3 + 1$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 4t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 3t_1 + 6t_2 + 9t_3 + 5$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (IV c):**  $m \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 2$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We get  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 9t_2 + 9t_3 + 6) + 3$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 10t_1 + 9t_2 + 9t_3 + 7) + 1$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 5t_2 + 9t_3 + 4$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 5t_2 + 9t_3 + 3$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 5t_2 + 9t_3 + 4$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 8t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 6t_1 + 9t_2 + 9t_3 + 7$  pendent vertices.

**Subcase (IV d):**  $m \equiv 3 \pmod{4}$

Then,  $m = 4t_3 + 3$ ,  $t_3 \geq 0$ . We have  $p = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 12t_1 + 9t_2 + 9t_3 + 9) + 9$  and  $q = 4(16t_1t_2t_3 + 16t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 13t_1 + 12t_2 + 9t_3 + 9) + 2$ . We assign the vector  $(1,1,1,1)$  to the first  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 8t_2 + 9t_3 + 6$  pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,1,1,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 8t_2 + 9t_3 + 6$  pendent vertices. Then assign the vector  $(1,1,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 8t_2 + 9t_3 +$

6pendent vertices and assign the vector  $(1,0,0,0)$  to the next  $16t_1t_2t_3 + 12t_1t_2 + 12t_1t_3 + 12t_2t_3 + 9t_1 + 12t_2 + 9t_3 + 9$ pendent vertices.

Hence this vertex labeling  $\varphi$  is a VB  $\{(1,1,1,1), (1,1,1,0), (1,1,0,0), (1,0,0,0)\}$ -cordial labeling of  $AGS_{n,N} \odot mK_1$  for  $n \geq 2, N \geq 3$  and  $m \geq 1$ .

## CONCLUSION

In this paper, we proved that the corona product of generalized alternate snake graph with  $m$  copies of  $K_1$  is a vector basis  $\{(1,1,1,1), (1,1,1,0), (1,1,0,0), (1,0,0,0)\}$ -cordial. The existence of vector basis  $S$ -cordial labeling of the corona operation of more families of graphs with  $m$  copies of  $K_1$  is an open problem.

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