

On The Lattice Of Subgroup Of The Group Of Upper Triangular Matrices Of Matrix Group

R. Rosie Gracia¹, Dr. A. Vethamanickam²

¹Research Scholar, Register No: 19221172092016, Department of Mathematics, Rani Anna Govt. College for Women, Tirunelveli-62700, Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunelveli-627012, Tamil Nadu, India; rgracia20@gmail.com

²Former Associate Professor, Department of Mathematics, Rani Anna Govt. College for Women, Tirunelveli-62700, Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunelveli-627012, Tamil Nadu, India; dr_vethamanickam@yahoo.co.in

Abstract

In this paper our main focus is to give the lattice structure $L_u(G)$ of the lattice of subgroups of the groups of the upper triangular matrices of the 2×2 matrices over Z_p under matrix multiplication modulo p , where p is prime. The lattice structure $L_u(G)$ is displayed for $p = 2, 3, 5$ and 7 . The subgroups are singled out by means of Lagrange's theorem, Sylow's theorem, a result of N. BourBaki etc.

Keywords: Upper triangular matrix, Subgroups, Groups.

INTRODUCTION

The main focus in this paper is on Lattices of subgroups. The study of subgroup lattices has a quite long history, starting with Richard Dedekind's work [2] in 1877.

The lattice formed by all subgroups of a group G is denoted by $L_u(G)$.

In 2015, D. Jebaraj Thiraviam has given the structure of subgroup lattice of the groups of 2×2 matrices over Z_p having determined value 1 under composition of function matrix multiplication modulo p , where p is one of the prime numbers 2, 3, 5 and 7 and studied various lattice identifies satisfied by it. This motivated us to investigate the lattice structure $L(G)$ of the lattice of subgroups of the upper triangular matrices of the group G of 2×2 matrices over Z_p when $p = 2, 3, 5$ and 7 .

In this paper, we give the lattice structures of the above.

PRELIMINARIES

Definition 1.1.

A partial order on a non-empty set P is a binary relation \leq on P that is reflexive, antisymmetric and transitive.

The pair (P, \leq) is called a partially ordered set or *Poset*. *Poset* (P, \leq) is totally ordered if every $x, y \in P$ are comparable. That is, if either $x \leq y$ or $y \leq x$.

A non-empty subset S of P is a chain in P if S is totally ordered by \leq .

Definition 1.2.

Let (P, \leq) be a poset and let $S \subseteq P$. An upper bound for S is an element $x \in P$ for which $s \leq x \forall s \in S$.

¹Research Scholar, Register No: 19221172092016, Department of Mathematics, Rani Anna Govt. College for Women, Tirunelveli-62700, Affiliated to Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Abishekapatti, Tirunelveli-627012, Tamil Nadu, India

The least upper bound of S is called the supremum or join of S . A lower bound of S is an element $x \in P$ for which $x \leq s \forall s \in S$. The greatest upper bound of S is called the infimum or meet of S . A Poset (P, \leq) is called a lattice if every pair $x, y \in P$ has a supremum and an infimum.

Definition 1.3.

In the poset (p, \leq) , a covers b or b is covered by a (in notation $a > b$ or $b < a$) if and only if $b < a$ and, for no $x \in P, b < x < a$.

Definition 1.4.

An element ' a ' is an atom if $a > 0$ and a dual atom, if $a < 1$.

Definition 1.5.

A triangular matrix is a special kind of square matrix. A square matrix is called upper triangular if all the entries below the main diagonal are zero.

Definition 1.6.

A subgroup of G of order p^m where $p^m \mid o(G)$ but $p^{m+1} \nmid o(G)$ is called a p -sylow subgroup of G .

Theorem 1.7.[lagrange's Theorem]

If G is a finite group and H is a subgroup of G , then the order of H is a divisor of the order of G .

Theorem 1.8.

If G is a finite group and $a \in G$, then the order of ' a ' is a divisor of the order of G .

Theorem 1.9.

Let G be a finite group and let p be any prime number that divides the order of G . Then G contains an element of order of p .

Theorem 1.10.[Sylow's Theorem]

If p is a prime number and $p^\alpha \mid o(G), p^{\alpha+1} \nmid o(G)$, then G has a subgroup of order p^α , called a p -sylow subgroup.

Lemma 1.11.

Let $G = \{(a \ b \ c \ d) : a, b, c, d \in Z_p, ad - bc \neq 0\}$, G is a group under matrix multiplication modulo p . Let G be the set of all upper triangular matrices i.e, $G = \{(a \ b \ 0 \ c) : a, b, c \in Z_p, ad - ac \neq 0\}$. Then G is a subgroup of G of order $p(p - 1)^2$.

Proof.

The element b can be chosen in p ways.

Since, $a \neq 0$, the number of ways in which a can be chosen is $(p - 1)$.

Also, since $c \neq 0$, the number of ways in which a can be chosen is $(p - 1)$.

Therefore, the total number of ways of choosing a, b and c is

$$p(p - 1)(p - 1).$$

That is, $p(p - 1)^2$ ways

Therefore, $o(G) = p(p - 1)^2$.

Lattice Structure of $L_u(G)$ when $p = 2$.

$$G = \{(a \ b \ c \ d) : a, b, c, d \in Z_2, ad - bc \neq 0\}$$

\Rightarrow as $o(G) = p(p^2 - 1)(p - 1)$

$= 6$, we have

$$G = \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1), (1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0), (0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0), (1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1)\}$$

Let $G = \{(a \ b \ 0 \ c) : a, b, c \in Z_2\}$ be the set of all upper triangular matrices over $Z_2 = \{0, 1\}$.

Clearly, $G = \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1)\}$ is a group under matrix multiplication modulo 2 of order 2.

$$G = \{e, (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1)\}, \text{ where } e = (1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1)$$

The diagram of $L_u(G)$ is as shown in the following figure.



Lattice Structure of $L_u(G)$ when $p = 3$.

Now, $G = \{(a \ b \ c \ d) : a, b, c, d \in Z_3, ad - bc \neq 0\}$ is a group under multiplication modulo 3 of order 48,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{since, } o(G) &= p(p^2 - 1)(p - 1) \\ &= 3 \times 8 \times 2 \\ &= 48 \end{aligned}$$

Let $G = \{(a \ b \ 0 \ c) : a, b, c \in Z_3\}$ be the set of all upper triangular matrices, As $o(G) = p(p - 1)^2 = 3(3 - 1)^2 = 12$,

$$G = \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1)\}$$

Clearly, G is a group under matrix multiplication modulo 3 of order 12, which is a subgroup of G .

There are first order, second order, third order and sixth order elements in G .

We arrange the elements according to their orders.

Element of order 1.

$$e = (1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1)$$

Elements of order 2:

$$(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1)$$

Elements of order 3:

$$(1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1)$$

Elements of order 6:

$$(2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2)$$

Now, we arrange the subgroups of G according to their orders. The two element subgroups of G are,

$$\begin{aligned} H_1 &= \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2)\}, H_2 = \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2)\}, H_3 = \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2)\} \\ H_4 &= \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1)\}, H_5 = \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2)\}, H_6 = \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1)\}, \\ H_7 &= \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1)\} \end{aligned}$$

The three-element Subgroup of G is,

$$K_1 = \{(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1)\}$$

The four-element subgroups of G are,

$$\begin{aligned} L_1 &= \{e, (1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2)\} \\ L_2 &= \{e, (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1)\} \\ L_3 &= \{e, (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1)\} \end{aligned}$$

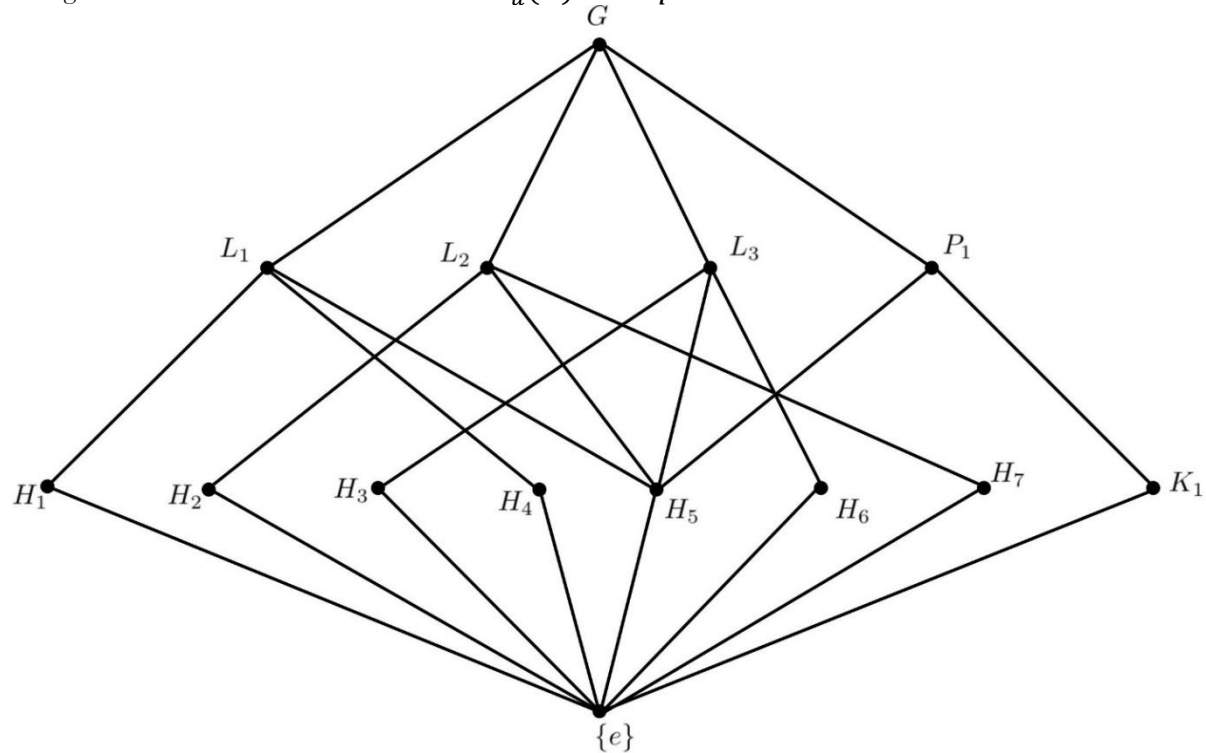
We note that $H_1, H_4, H_5 \subseteq L_1$; $H_2, H_5, H_7 \subseteq L_2$; $H_3, H_5, H_6 \subseteq L_3$

The six-element subgroup of G is,

$$P_1 = \{e, (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2)\}$$

We note that $K_1 \subseteq P_1$; $H_5 \subseteq P_1$

We give below the lattice Structure of $L_u(G)$ when $p = 3$.



Lattice Structure of $L_u(G)$ when $p = 5$

Let G be the set of all 2×2 non-singular matrices over Z_5 . Then G is a group under matrix multiplication modulo 5 and

$$o(G) = p(p^2 - 1)(p - 1) = 480$$

Let $G = \{(a \ b \ 0 \ c) : a, b, c \in Z_5\}$ be the set of all upper triangular matrices where

$$Z_5 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

we have,
$$o(G) = p(p - 1)^2 = 5(5 - 1)^2 = 5 \times 16 = 80$$

Therefore, G is a group under matrix multiplication modulo 5 of order 80, which is a subgroup of G .

We arrange the elements according to their orders.

Element of order 1.

$$e = (1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1)$$

Elements of order 2.

$$(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 4), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 4), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 4), (1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 4), (1 \ 4 \ 0 \ 4), (4 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (4 \ 0 \ 0 \ 4), (4 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (4 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1), (4 \ 3 \ 0 \ 1), (4 \ 4 \ 0 \ 1)$$

Elements of order 4.

$$(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (2 \ 0 \ 0 \ 2), (2 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 2), (1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 3), (3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 3), (3 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (3 \ 0 \ 0 \ 3), (3 \ 3 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 2), (1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 3), (2 \ 3 \ 0 \ 3)$$

(3 3 0 2), (2 2 0 3), (2 0 0 3), (3 0 0 2), (3 2 0 2), (2 4 0 4), (4 4 0 2),
 (2 2 0 4), (2 0 0 4), (4 0 0 2), (4 2 0 2), (3 4 0 4), (4 4 0 3), (3 3 0 4),
 (3 0 0 4), (4 4 0 3), (3 3 0 4), (3 0 0 4), (4 0 0 3), (4 3 0 3), (1 2 0 3),
 (2 1 0 3), (3 1 0 2), (3 2 0 1), (2 3 0 1), (1 3 0 2), (2 3 0 4), (3 2 0 4),
 (4 2 0 3), (4 3 0 2), (3 4 0 2), (2 4 0 3), (3 1 0 4), (4 1 0 3), (3 4 0 1),
 (1 4 0 3), (2 1 0 4), (4 1 0 2), (2 4 0 1), (1 4 0 2), (2 0 0 1).

Elements of order 5.

There are four elements of order 5.

(1 2 0 1), (1 1 0 1), (1 3 0 1), (1 4 0 1)

Elements of order 10.

There are four elements of order 10.

(4 4 0 4), (4 1 0 4), (4 2 0 4), (4 3 0 4).

Elements of order 20.

There are eight elements of order 20.

(2 1 0 2), (3 1 0 3), (3 2 0 3), (2 3 0 2), (2 4 0 2), (3 4 0 3), (3 3 0 3), (2 2 0 2).

Now, we arrange the subgroups of G according to their orders

The two-element subgroups of G .

H_1 to H_{11} are the subgroups of order 2

where

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| $H_1 = (1 0 0 1), (1 0 0 4),$ | $H_2 = (1 0 0 1), (4 0 0 1),$ |
| $H_3 = (1 0 0 1), (1 1 0 4),$ | $H_4 = (1 0 0 1), (4 1 0 1),$ |
| $H_5 = (1 0 0 1), (4 0 0 4),$ | $H_6 = (1 0 0 1), (1 4 0 4),$ |
| $H_7 = (1 0 0 1), (4 4 0 1),$ | $H_8 = (1 0 0 1), (1 3 0 4),$ |
| $H_9 = (1 0 0 1), (4 3 0 1),$ | $H_{10} = (1 0 0 1), (1 2 0 4),$ |
| $H_{11} = (1 0 0 1), (4 2 0 1).$ | |

The four-element subgroups of G .

K_1 to K_{31} are the subgroups of order 4, where

$K_1 = (1 0 0 1), (1 0 0 2), (1 0 0 4), (1 0 0 3),$
 $K_2 = (1 0 0 1), (2 0 0 3), (4 0 0 4), (3 0 0 2),$
 $K_3 = (1 0 0 1), (2 0 0 2), (4 0 0 4), (3 0 0 3),$
 $K_4 = (1 0 0 1), (2 0 0 4), (4 0 0 1), (3 0 0 4),$
 $K_5 = (1 0 0 1), (3 0 0 1), (4 0 0 1), (2 0 0 1),$
 $K_6 = (1 0 0 1), (4 0 0 2), (1 0 0 4), (4 0 0 3),$
 $K_7 = (1 0 0 1), (2 1 0 1), (4 3 0 1), (3 2 0 1),$
 $K_8 = (1 0 0 1), (2 3 0 3), (4 0 0 4), (3 2 0 2),$
 $K_9 = (1 0 0 1), (2 2 0 1), (4 1 0 1), (3 4 0 1),$
 $K_{10} = (1 0 0 1), (3 3 0 2), (4 0 0 4), (2 2 0 3),$
 $K_{11} = (1 0 0 1), (1 2 0 2), (1 1 0 4), (1 4 0 3),$
 $K_{12} = (1 0 0 1), (2 4 0 4), (4 4 0 1), (3 2 0 4),$
 $K_{13} = (1 0 0 1), (1 0 0 2), (1 0 0 4), (1 0 0 3),$
 $K_{14} = (1 0 0 1), (4 0 0 2), (1 4 0 4), (4 2 0 3),$
 $K_{15} = (1 0 0 1), (3 1 0 1), (4 4 0 1), (2 3 0 1),$

$$\begin{aligned}
 K_{16} &= (1001), (2204), (4201), (3104), \\
 K_{17} &= (1001), (3301), (4201), (2401), \\
 K_{18} &= (1001), (4202), (1204), (4103), \\
 K_{19} &= (1001), (1102), (1304), (1203), \\
 K_{20} &= (1001), (3404), (4301), (2304), \\
 K_{21} &= (1001), (1303), (1204), (1402), \\
 K_{22} &= (1001), (4403), (1304), (4302), \\
 K_{23} &= (1001), (3304), (4101), (2104), \\
 K_{24} &= (1001), (4303), (1104), (4102), \\
 K_{25} &= (1001), (2103), (4004), (3402), \\
 K_{26} &= (1001), (2403), (4004), (3102), \\
 K_{27} &= (1001), (1004), (4001), (4004), \\
 K_{28} &= (1001), (1104), (4004), (4401), \\
 K_{29} &= (1001), (4101), (4004), (1404), \\
 K_{30} &= (1001), (4004), (1304), (4201), \\
 K_{31} &= (1001), (4004), (1204), (4301)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 H_1 &\subseteq K_1, K_6, K_{27}; H_2 \subseteq K_4, K_5, K_{27} \\
 H_3 &\subseteq K_{11}, K_{24}, K_{28}; H_4 \subseteq K_9, K_{23}, K_{29}; \\
 H_5 &\subseteq K_2, K_3, K_8, K_{10}, K_{25}, K_{26}, K_{27}, K_{28}, K_{29}, K_{30}, K_{31} \\
 H_6 &\subseteq K_{13}, K_{14}, K_{29}; H_7 \subseteq K_{12}, K_{15}, K_{28}; \\
 H_8 &\subseteq K_{19}, K_{22}, K_{30}; H_9 \subseteq K_7, K_{20}, K_{31}; \\
 H_{10} &\subseteq K_{18}, K_{21}, K_{31}; H_{11} \subseteq K_{16}, K_{17}, K_{30}
 \end{aligned}$$

The five-element subgroups of G .

L_1 is the subgroup of order 5 where $L_1 = (1001), (1201)(1101), (1301), (1401)$.

The eight-element subgroups of G .

M_1 to M_{15} are the subgroups of order 8, where,

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_1 &= \\
 &(1001), (1002)(1003), (1004), (4001), (4002)(4003)(4004), \\
 M_2 &= (1001), (1004)(2002), (2003), (3002), (3003)(4001)(4004), \\
 M_3 &= (1001), (1004)(2001), (2004), (3001), (3004)(4001)(4004), \\
 M_4 &= (1001), (1204)(2101), (2304), (3201), (3404)(4301)(4004), \\
 M_5 &= (1001), (1104)(2301), (2404), (3101), (3204)(4401)(4004), \\
 M_6 &= (1001), (2201)(4101), (3401), (3304), (2104)(1404)(4004), \\
 M_7 &= (1001), (1103)(1404), (1302), (4402), (4203)(4101)(4004), \\
 M_8 &= (1001), (1202)(1104), (1403), (4303), (4102)(4401)(4004), \\
 M_9 &= (1001), (2204)(4201), (3104), (3301), (2401)(1304)(4004), \\
 M_{10} &= (1001), (4202)(1204), (4103), (1303), (1402)(4301)(4004), \\
 M_{11} &= (1001), (1304)(1102), (1203), (4403), (4302)(4201)(4004), \\
 M_{12} &= (1001), (2303)(3202), (3003), (1404), (2002)(4101)(4004), \\
 M_{13} &= (1001), (3302)(2203), (3003), (4401), (2002)(1104)(4004), \\
 M_{14} &= (1001), (4201)(3402), (3003), (1304), (2002)(2103)(4004),
 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{15} = (1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 4)(4\ 3\ 0\ 1), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (3\ 1\ 0\ 2), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2)(2\ 4\ 0\ 3)(4\ 0\ 0\ 4),$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_1 &\supseteq K_1, K_6, K_{27}; M_2 \supseteq K_2, K_3, K_{27} \\ M_3 &\supseteq K_4, K_5, K_{27}; M_4 \supseteq K_7, K_{20}, K_{31} \\ M_5 &\supseteq K_{12}, K_{15}, K_{28}; M_6 \supseteq K_9, K_{23}, K_{29} \\ M_7 &\supseteq K_{13}, K_{14}, K_{29}; M_8 \supseteq K_{11}, K_{24}, K_{28} \\ M_9 &\supseteq K_{16}, K_{17}, K_{30}; M_{10} \supseteq K_{18}, K_{21}, K_{31} \\ M_{11} &\supseteq K_{19}, K_{22}, K_{30}; M_{12} \supseteq K_3, K_8, K_{29} \\ M_{13} &\supseteq K_3, K_{10}, K_{28}; M_{14} \supseteq K_3, K_{25}, K_{30} \\ M_{15} &\supseteq K_3, K_{26}, K_{31} \end{aligned}$$

The ten-element subgroups of G .

N_1 to N_3 are the subgroups of order 10, where

$$N_1 = (1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (4\ 4\ 0\ 4), (4\ 1\ 0\ 4), (4\ 3\ 0\ 4), (4\ 2\ 0\ 4), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4)$$

$$N_2 = (1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (1\ 0\ 0\ 4), (1\ 2\ 0\ 4), (1\ 1\ 0\ 4), (1\ 3\ 0\ 4), (1\ 4\ 0\ 4)$$

$$N_3 = (1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (4\ 0\ 0\ 1), (4\ 3\ 0\ 1), (4\ 4\ 0\ 1), (4\ 2\ 0\ 1), (4\ 1\ 0\ 1)$$

where $H_5, L_1 \subseteq N_1$,

$$H_1, H_3, H_6, H_8, H_{10}, L_1 \subseteq N_2; H_2, H_4, H_7, H_9, H_{11}, L_1 \subseteq N_3$$

The sixteen-element subgroups of G .

P_1 to P_5 are the subgroups of order 16, where

$$P_1 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 0\ 0\ 2), (1\ 0\ 0\ 3), (1\ 0\ 0\ 4), (2\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (2\ 0\ 0\ 3), (2\ 0\ 0\ 4), (3\ 0\ 0\ 1), (3\ 0\ 0\ 2), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (3\ 0\ 0\ 4)(4\ 0\ 0\ 1), (4\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 0\ 0\ 3), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4)\}$$

$$P_2 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 4), (2\ 1\ 0\ 1), (2\ 3\ 0\ 4), (3\ 2\ 0\ 1), (3\ 4\ 0\ 4), (4\ 3\ 0\ 1), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (3\ 1\ 0\ 2), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 3)(4\ 2\ 0\ 2), (4\ 1\ 0\ 3), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (2\ 4\ 0\ 3)\}$$

$$P_3 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 4), (2\ 3\ 0\ 1), (2\ 4\ 0\ 4), (3\ 1\ 0\ 1), (3\ 2\ 0\ 4), (4\ 4\ 0\ 1), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 4\ 0\ 3), (4\ 3\ 0\ 3), (4\ 1\ 0\ 2)(3\ 3\ 0\ 2), (2\ 2\ 0\ 3), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2)\}$$

$$P_4 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 2\ 0\ 1), (4\ 1\ 0\ 1), (3\ 4\ 0\ 1), (3\ 3\ 0\ 4), (2\ 1\ 0\ 4), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (1\ 4\ 0\ 4), (1\ 1\ 0\ 3), (1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (4\ 4\ 0\ 2), (4\ 2\ 0\ 3)(2\ 3\ 0\ 1), (3\ 2\ 0\ 2), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2)\}$$

$$P_5 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 2\ 0\ 4), (4\ 2\ 0\ 1), (3\ 1\ 0\ 4), (2\ 4\ 0\ 1), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (1\ 3\ 0\ 4), (2\ 1\ 0\ 3), (1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 3), (4\ 4\ 0\ 3), (4\ 3\ 0\ 2)(2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (3\ 4\ 0\ 2), (3\ 3\ 0\ 1)\}$$

$$\text{and } \begin{aligned} M_1, M_2, M_3 &\subseteq P_1; M_4, M_{10}, M_{15} \subseteq P_2 \\ M_5, M_8, M_{13} &\subseteq P_3; M_6, M_7, M_{12} \subseteq P_4 \\ M_9, M_{11}, M_{14} &\subseteq P_5 \end{aligned}$$

The twenty-element subgroups of G .

Q_1 to Q_7 are the subgroups of order 20, where

$$Q_1 = \{(1001), (3203), (4204), (2402), (1101), (3003), (4104), (2102), (1201), (3303), (4004), (2302)(1301), (4404), (3103), (2002), (1401)(3403), (4304), (2202)\}$$

$$Q_2 = \{(1001), (1201), (1101), (1301), (1401), (1002), (1202), (1102), (1302), (1402), (1003), (1103)(1203), (1303), (1403), (1004), (1304)(1104), (1404), (1204)\}$$

$$Q_3 = \{(1001), (1201), (1101), (1301), (1401), (2003), (2403), (2203), (2103), (2303), (4004), (4304)(4404), (4204), (4104), (3002), (3102)(3302), (3402), (3202)\}$$

$$Q_4 = \{(1001), (1201), (1101), (1301), (1401), (4002), (4302), (4402), (4202), (4102), (1004), (1204)(1104), (1304), (1404), (4003), (4303)(4403), (4203), (4103)\}$$

$$Q_5 = \{(1001), (1201), (1101), (1301), (1401), (3001), (3101), (3201), (3301), (3401), (4001), (4101)(4201), (4301), (4401), (2001), (2101)(2201), (2301), (2401)\}$$

$$Q_6 = \{(1001), (1201), (1301), (1401), (3404), (3204), (3004), (3304), (3104), (4301), (4201), (4101)(4001), (4401), (2304), (2004), (2204)(2404), (2104), (1101)\}$$

$$Q_7 = \{(1001), (1004), (4004), (1401), (4104), (4401), (1104), (4101), (4204), (1404), (1304), (4201)(4304), (1204), (1101), (1201), (1301)(4404), (4301), (4001)\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{And } N_1, K_3 \subseteq Q_1; N_2, K_1, K_{11}, K_{13}, K_{19}, K_{21} \subseteq Q_2 \\ &N_1, K_2, K_8, K_{10}, K_{25}, K_{26} \subseteq Q_3; N_2, K_6, K_{14}, K_{18}, K_{22}, K_{24} \subseteq Q_4 \\ &N_3, K_5, K_7, K_9, K_{15}, K_{17} \subseteq Q_5; N_3, K_4, K_{12}, K_{16}, K_{20}, K_{23} \subseteq Q_6 \\ &N_1, N_2, N_3, K_{27}, K_{28}, K_{29}, K_{30}, K_{31} \subseteq Q_7 \end{aligned}$$

The fifty element subgroups of G .

R_1 to R_3 are the subgroups of order 40, where

$$R_1 = \{(1001), (1004), (2001), (2004), (3001), (3004), (4001), (4004), (1304), (2201), (2304), (3204)(3304), (4201), (4304), (1104), (2401)(2104), (3104), (4401), (4104), (2101), (3404)(4101), (4404), (1204), (4301), (4204)(1101), (1301), (1401), (1201), (3201)(3401), (3101), (3301), (2301), (2404)(2204)\}$$

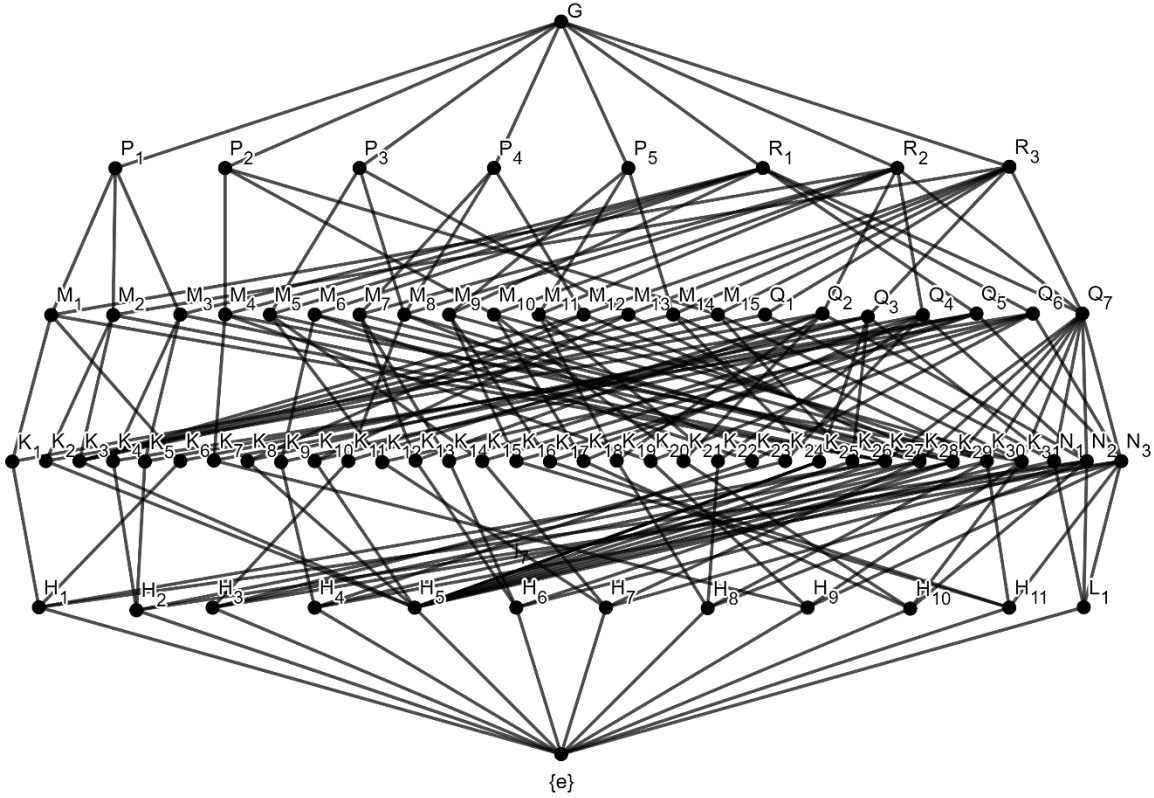
$$R_2 = \{(1001), (1304), (1102), (1203), (4403), (4302), (4004), (4201), (1002), (1201), (1104), (4304)(4401), (4202), (4003), (1101), (1003)(1302), (4002), (4303), (4301), (1403), (1404)(1401), (4101), (4104), (4103), (4102)(4303), (4204), (4402), (4001), (1103)(1004), (1202), (1301), (1303), (1204)(1402)\}$$

$$R_3 = \{(1001), (3203), (4204), (2402), (1101), (3003), (4104), (2102), (1201), (3303), (4004), (2302)(1301), (3103), (4404), (2002), (4201)(1401), (3403), (4304), (2202), (1104), (3002)(4101), (2103), (1204), (3302), (4001)(2303), (1304), (3102), (4401), (2003)(1404), (3402), (4301), (2203), (1004)(2204)\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &M_3, M_4, M_5, M_6, M_9, Q_5, Q_6, Q_7 \subseteq R_1 \\ &M_1, M_7, M_8, M_{10}, M_{11}, Q_2, Q_4, Q_7 \subseteq R_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$M_2, M_{12}, M_{13}, M_{14}, M_{15}, Q_1, Q_3, Q_7 \subseteq R_3$$

We give below the lattice structure of $L_u(G)$ when $p = 5$.



Lattice Structure of $L_u(G)$ when $p = 7$

Let G be the set of all 2×2 non-singular matrices over Z_7 . Then G is a group under matrix multiplication modulo 7 and

$$o(G) = p(p^2 - 1)(p - 1) = 2016$$

Let $G = \{(a \ b \ 0 \ c) : a, b, c \in Z_7\}$ be the set of all upper triangular matrices where

$$Z_7 = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$$

we have,

$$o(G) = p(p - 1)^2 = 7(7 - 1)^2 = 7 \times 36 = 252$$

Therefore, G is a group under matrix multiplication modulo 7 of order 252, which is a subgroup of G .

We arrange the elements according to their orders.

Element of order 1.

$$e = (1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1)$$

Elements of order 2-(15 elements)

$$(1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 6), (6 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 6), (6 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1), (6 \ 6 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 6 \ 0 \ 6), (6 \ 0 \ 0 \ 6), (1 \ 2 \ 0 \ 6), (6 \ 2 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 3 \ 0 \ 6), (6 \ 3 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 4 \ 0 \ 6), (6 \ 4 \ 0 \ 1), (1 \ 5 \ 0 \ 6), (6 \ 5 \ 0 \ 1)$$

Elements of order 3-(44 elements)

(1 0 0 2), (2 0 0 1), (1 1 0 2), (2 1 0 1), (2 0 0 2), (2 2 0 1), (1 2 0 2), (1 0 0 4), (4 0 0 1), (1 1 0 4), (4 1 0 1), (4 0 0 4), (4 4 0 1), (1 4 0 4), (2 3 0 1), (1 3 0 2), (2 3 0 4), (4 3 0 2), (2 4 0 4), (4 4 0 2), (2 2 0 4), (2 0 0 4), (4 0 0 2), (4 2 0 2), (1 2 0 4), (2 1 0 4), (4 1 0 2), (2 4 0 1), (1 4 0 2), (4 2 0 1), (2 5 0 1), (1 5 0 2), (2 6 0 1), (1 6 0 2), (1 3 0 4), (4 3 0 1), (4 5 0 1), (1 5 0 4), (4 6 0 1), (1 6 0 4), (4 5 0 2), (2 5 0 4), (4 6 0 2), (2 6 0 4).

Elements of order 6-(156 elements)

(1 0 0 3), (3 0 0 1), (1 1 0 3), (3 1 0 1), (3 0 0 3), (3 3 0 1), (1 3 0 3), (1 0 0 5), (5 0 0 1), (1 1 0 5), (1 2 0 3), (2 1 0 3), (3 1 0 2), (3 2 0 1), (3 2 0 4), (4 2 0 3), (3 4 0 2), (4 3 0 5), (5 3 0 4), (4 5 0 3), (3 4 0 5), (3 5 0 4), (5 4 0 3), (4 5 0 6), (5 4 0 6), (6 4 0 5), (5 6 0 4), (4 6 0 5), (6 5 0 4), (2 3 0 3), (3 3 0 2), (2 2 0 3), (2 0 0 3), (3 0 0 2), (3 2 0 2), (2 5 0 5), (5 5 0 2), (2 2 0 5), (2 0 0 5), (5 0 0 2),

(5 2 0 2), (2 6 0 6), (6 6 0 2), (2 2 0 6), (2 0 0 6), (6 0 0 2), (6 2 0 2), (3 4 0 4), (4 4 0 3), (3 3 0 4), (2 4 0 3), (3 0 0 4), (4 0 0 3), (4 3 0 3), (3 5 0 5), (5 5 0 3), (3 3 0 5), (3 0 0 5), (5 0 0 3), (5 3 0 3), (3 6 0 6), (6 6 0 3), (3 3 0 6), (3 0 0 6), (6 0 0 3), (6 3 0 3), (4 5 0 5), (4 4 0 5), (5 5 0 4), (4 0 0 5), (5 0 0 4), (5 4 0 4), (4 6 0 6), (6 6 0 4), (4 4 0 6), (4 0 0 6), (6 0 0 4), (6 4 0 4), (6 5 0 5), (6 6 0 5), (5 5 0 6), (5 0 0 6), (6 0 0 5), (6 5 0 2), (2 3 0 5), (3 2 0 5), (5 2 0 3), (3 5 0 2), (2 5 0 3), (5 3 0 2), (2 3 0 6), (3 2 0 6), (6 2 0 3), (3 6 0 2), (2 6 0 3), (6 3 0 2), (3 4 0 6), (4 3 0 6), (6 3 0 4), (4 6 0 3), (3 6 0 4), (6 4 0 3), (1 2 0 5), (2 1 0 5), (5 1 0 2), (5 2 0 1), (2 1 0 6), (6 1 0 2), (3 1 0 4), (4 1 0 3), (3 4 0 1), (1 4 0 3), (1 3 0 5), (3 1 0 5), (5 1 0 3), (3 5 0 1), (1 5 0 3), (5 3 0 1), (3 1 0 6), (6 1 0 3),

(3 6 0 1), (1 6 0 3), (1 4 0 5), (4 1 0 5), (5 1 0 4), (5 4 0 1), (4 1 0 6), (6 1 0 4), (2 4 0 5), (4 2 0 5), (5 2 0 4), (5 4 0 2), (2 4 0 6), (4 2 0 6), (6 2 0 4), (6 4 0 2), (5 3 0 6), (6 3 0 5), (5 6 0 3), (3 6 0 5), (6 5 0 3), (5 1 0 6), (6 1 0 5), (5 6 0 1), (1 6 0 5), (2 5 0 6), (5 2 0 6), (6 2 0 5), (5 6 0 2), (2 6 0 5), (5 1 0 1), (5 0 0 5), (5 5 0 1), (1 5 0 5), (2 4 0 3), (6 2 0 5)

Elements of order 7-(6 elements)

(1 1 0 1), (1 2 0 1), (1 3 0 1), (1 4 0 1), (1 5 0 1), (1 6 0 1)

Elements of order 14- (6 elements)

(6 6 0 6), (6 1 0 6), (6 2 0 6), (6 3 0 6), (6 4 0 6), (4 5 0 6)

Elements of order 21-(12 elements)

(2 2 0 2), (2 1 0 2), (4 4 0 4), (2 3 0 2), (4 2 0 4), (2 4 0 2), (2 6 0 2), (4 5 0 4), (4 6 0 4), (2 5 0 2), (4 3 0 4),

Elements of order 42-(12 elements)

(3 3 0 3), (3 1 0 3), (5 1 0 5), (3 2 0 3), (5 0 0 5), (5 3 0 5), (3 5 0 3), (3 4 0 3), (3 6 0 3), (5 6 0 5), (5 4 0 5),

Subgroups of different orders are as given below.

The two-element subgroups of G .

H_1 to H_{15} are the subgroups of order 2

$$\begin{aligned} H_1 &= (1 0 0 1), (1 0 0 6), & H_2 &= (1 0 0 1), (6 0 0 1), \\ H_3 &= (1 0 0 1), (1 1 0 6), & H_4 &= (1 0 0 1), (6 1 0 1), \\ H_5 &= (1 0 0 1), (6 6 0 1), & H_6 &= (1 0 0 1), (1 6 0 6), \\ H_7 &= (1 0 0 1), (6 0 0 6), & H_8 &= (1 0 0 1), (1 2 0 6), \\ H_9 &= (1 0 0 1), (6 2 0 1), & H_{10} &= (1 0 0 1), (1 3 0 6), \\ H_{11} &= (1 0 0 1), (6 3 0 1), & H_{12} &= (1 0 0 1), (1 4 0 6). \\ H_{13} &= (1 0 0 1), (6 4 0 1), & H_{14} &= (1 0 0 1), (1 5 0 6). \\ & & H_{15} &= (1 0 0 1), (6 5 0 1). \end{aligned}$$

The three-element subgroups of G .

K_1 to K_{22} are the subgroups of order 3, where

$$K_1 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 0\ 0\ 2), (1\ 0\ 0\ 4)\},$$

$$K_2 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 0\ 0\ 1), (4\ 0\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$K_3 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 4)\},$$

$$K_4 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 1\ 0\ 1), (4\ 3\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$K_5 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4)\},$$

$$K_6 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 2\ 0\ 1), (4\ 6\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$K_7 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 4)\},$$

$$K_8 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 4), (1\ 5\ 0\ 2)\},$$

$$K_9 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (4\ 1\ 0\ 1), (2\ 5\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$K_{10} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (4\ 4\ 0\ 1), (2\ 6\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$K_{11} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 4), (1\ 6\ 0\ 2)\},$$

$$K_{12} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 3\ 0\ 1), (4\ 2\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$K_{13} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 4)\},$$

$$K_{14} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 3\ 0\ 4), (4\ 4\ 0\ 2)\},$$

$$K_{15} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 0\ 0\ 4), (4\ 0\ 0\ 2)\},$$

$$K_{16} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 4\ 0\ 4), (4\ 3\ 0\ 2)\},$$

$$K_{17} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 2\ 0\ 4), (4\ 5\ 0\ 2)\},$$

$$K_{18} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (4\ 2\ 0\ 2), (2\ 5\ 0\ 4)\},$$

$$K_{19} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 1\ 0\ 4), (4\ 6\ 0\ 2)\},$$

$$K_{20} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (4\ 1\ 0\ 2), (2\ 6\ 0\ 4)\},$$

$$K_{21} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 4\ 0\ 1), (4\ 5\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$K_{22} = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 4)\},$$

The four-element subgroups of G .

L_1 to L_7 are the subgroups of order 4, where

$$L_1 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 0\ 0\ 6), (6\ 0\ 0\ 1), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6)\},$$

$$L_2 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 6), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6), (6\ 6\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$L_3 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 6\ 0\ 6), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6), (6\ 1\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$L_4 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 6), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6), (6\ 5\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$L_5 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (6\ 2\ 0\ 1), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6), (1\ 5\ 0\ 6)\},$$

$$L_6 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 6), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6), (6\ 4\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$L_7 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (6\ 3\ 0\ 1), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6), (1\ 4\ 0\ 6)\}.$$

$$L_1 \supseteq H_1, H_2, H_7 ; \quad L_2 \supseteq H_3, H_5, H_7$$

$$L_3 \supseteq H_4, H_6, H_7 ; \quad L_4 \supseteq H_7, H_8, H_{15}$$

$$L_5 \supseteq H_7, H_9, H_{14} ; \quad L_6 \supseteq H_7, H_{10}, H_{13}$$

$$L_7 \supseteq H_7, H_{11}, H_{12}$$

The six-element subgroups of G .

M_1 to M_7 are the subgroups of order 6, where,

$$M_1 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 0\ 0\ 2), (1\ 0\ 0\ 3), (1\ 0\ 0\ 4), (1\ 0\ 0\ 5), (1\ 0\ 0\ 6)\},$$

$$M_2 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (3\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 0\ 0\ 1), (4\ 0\ 0\ 1), (5\ 0\ 0\ 1), (6\ 0\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$M_3 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 3), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 6), (1\ 5\ 0\ 4), (1\ 2\ 0\ 5)\},$$

$$M_4 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (3\ 1\ 0\ 1), (2\ 4\ 0\ 1), (6\ 6\ 0\ 1), (4\ 5\ 0\ 1), (5\ 2\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$M_5 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 1), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (5\ 0\ 0\ 5), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6)\},$$

$$\begin{aligned}
M_6 &= \{(1001), (3301)(2501), (6401), (4101), (5601)\}, \\
M_7 &= \{(1001), (1303)(1502), (1406), (1104), (1605)\}, \\
M_8 &= \{(1001), (1105)(1604), (1306), (1202), (1403)\}, \\
M_9 &= \{(1001), (5101)(4601), (6301), (2201), (3401)\}, \\
M_{10} &= \{(1001), (5501)(4201), (6101), (2301), (3601)\}, \\
M_{11} &= \{(1001), (1505)(1204), (1106), (1302), (1603)\}, \\
M_{12} &= \{(1001), (1203)(1102), (1506), (1304), (1405)\}, \\
M_{13} &= \{(1001), (2103)(4502), (1506), (2204), (4105)\}, \\
M_{14} &= \{(1001), (3102)(2504), (6501), (4202), (5104)\}, \\
M_{15} &= \{(1001), (3201)(2101), (6501), (4301), (5401)\}, \\
M_{16} &= \{(1001), (3204)(2002), (6401), (4004), (5102)\}, \\
M_{17} &= \{(1001), (4203)(2002), (1406), (4004)(2105)\}, \\
M_{18} &= \{(1001), (3402)(2604), (6601), (4102), (5404)\}, \\
M_{19} &= \{(1001), (2403)(4602), (1606), (2104), (4405)\}, \\
M_{20} &= \{(1001), (3405)(2404), (6006), (4302), (5303)\}, \\
M_{21} &= \{(1001), (4305)(2604), (1106), (4102), (2303)\}, \\
M_{22} &= \{(1001), (5304)(4602), (6101), (2104)(3302)\}, \\
M_{23} &= \{(1001), (4503)(2002), (1306), (4004), (2605)\}, \\
M_{24} &= \{(1001), (3504)(2002), (6301), (4004), (5602)\}, \\
M_{25} &= \{(1001), (5403)(4402), (6006), (2304), (3305)\}, \\
M_{26} &= \{(1001), (4506)(2101), (1206), (4301), (2306)\}, \\
M_{27} &= \{(1001), (5406)(4201), (6006), (2301)(3506)\}, \\
M_{28} &= \{(1001), (6405)(1204), (6006), (1302), (6503)\}, \\
M_{29} &= \{(1001), (5604)(4502), (6201), (2204), (3602)\}, \\
M_{30} &= \{(1001), (4605)(2504), (1206), (4202), (2603)\}, \\
M_{31} &= \{(1001), (6504)(1102), (6201), (1304), (6303)\}, \\
M_{32} &= \{(1001), (2203)(4302), (1306), (2404)(4205)\}, \\
M_{33} &= \{(1001), (2003)(4002), (1006), (2004), (4005)\}, \\
M_{34} &= \{(1001), (3002)(2004), (6001), (4002), (5004)\}, \\
M_{35} &= \{(1001), (3202)(2304), (6301), (4402), (5204)\}, \\
M_{36} &= \{(1001), (2505)(4004), (1606), (2002), (4303)\}, \\
M_{37} &= \{(1001), (3001)(2001), (4001), (5001)(6001)\}, \\
M_{38} &= \{(1001), (2205)(4004), (1106), (2002), (4403)\}, \\
M_{39} &= \{(1001), (2005)(4004), (1006), (2002), (4003)\}, \\
M_{40} &= \{(1001), (5002)(4004), (6001), (2002), (3004)\}, \\
M_{41} &= \{(1001), (5202)(4004), (6101), (2002), (3404)\}, \\
M_{42} &= \{(1001), (2606)(4601), (1406), (2201)(4306)\}, \\
M_{43} &= \{(1001), (6602)(1604), (6401), (1202), (6304)\}, \\
M_{44} &= \{(1001), (2206)(4201), (1606), (2301), (4106)\}, \\
M_{45} &= \{(1001), (2006)(4001), (1006), (2001), (4006)\}, \\
M_{46} &= \{(1001), (6002)(1004), (6001), (1002), (6004)\}, \\
M_{47} &= \{(1001), (6202)(1204), (6601), (1302)(6104)\}, \\
M_{48} &= \{(1001), (3505)(2504), (6006), (4202), (5203)\}, \\
M_{49} &= \{(1001), (5503)(4502), (6006), (2204), (3205)\},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_{50} &= \{(1001), (3005)(2004), (6006), (4002), (5003)\}, \\
 M_{51} &= \{(1001), (3606)(2501), (6006), (4101), (5206)\}, \\
 M_{52} &= \{(1001), (6603)(1502), (6006), (1104)(6205)\}, \\
 M_{53} &= \{(1001), (3006)(2001), (6006), (4001), (5006)\}, \\
 M_{54} &= \{(1001), (6003)(1002), (6006), (1004), (6005)\}, \\
 M_{55} &= \{(1001), (6303)(1602), (6006), (1404), (6105)\}, \\
 M_{56} &= \{(1001), (4505)(2304), (1406), (4402), (2503)\}, \\
 M_{57} &= \{(1001), (4606)(2401), (1106), (4501)(2506)\}, \\
 M_{58} &= \{(1001), (6604)(1402), (6101), (1504), (6502)\}, \\
 M_{59} &= \{(1001), (4406)(2501), (1306), (4101), (2106)\}, \\
 M_{60} &= \{(1001), (6404)(1502), (6301), (1104), (6102)\}, \\
 M_{61} &= \{(1001), (6505)(1604), (6006), (1202), (6103)\}, \\
 M_{62} &= \{(1001), (6605)(1304), (6006), (1102)(6403)\}, \\
 M_{63} &= \{(1001), (5506)(4601), (6006), (2201), (3106)\}, \\
 M_{64} &= \{(1001), (2305)(4004), (1506), (2002), (4603)\}, \\
 M_{65} &= \{(1001), (5606)(4301), (6006), (2101), (3406)\}, \\
 M_{66} &= \{(1001), (3502)(2404), (6401), (4302), (5504)\}, \\
 M_{67} &= \{(1001), (5302)(4004), (6501), (2002)(3604)\}, \\
 M_{68} &= \{(1001), (6203)(1402), (6006), (1504), (6305)\}, \\
 M_{69} &= \{(1001), (5106)(4401), (6006), (2601), (3306)\}, \\
 M_{70} &= \{(1001), (5603)(4602), (6006), (2104), (3105)\}, \\
 M_{71} &= \{(1001), (5306)(4501), (6006), (2401), (3206)\}, \\
 M_{72} &= \{(1001), (6402)(1404), (6501), (1602)(6204)\}, \\
 M_{73} &= \{(1001), (4206)(2601), (1506), (4401), (2406)\}, \\
 M_{74} &= \{(1001), (5402)(4004), (6201), (2002), (3104)\}, \\
 M_{75} &= \{(1001), (3605)(2604), (6006), (4102), (5103)\}, \\
 M_{76} &= \{(1001), (2405)(4004), (1206), (2002), (4103)\}, \\
 M_{77} &= \{(1001), (1305)(1404), (1206), (1602), (1503)\}, \\
 M_{78} &= \{(1001), (3501)(2601), (6201), (4401), (5301)\},
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 M_1 &\supseteq H_1, K_1 ; & M_2 &\supseteq H_2, K_2 ; & M_3 &\supseteq H_6, K_{22} ; \\
 M_4 &\supseteq H_5, K_{21} ; & M_5 &\supseteq H_7, K_5 ; & M_6 &\supseteq H_{13}, K_9 ; \\
 M_7 &\supseteq H_{12}, K_8 ; & M_8 &\supseteq H_{10}, K_7 ; & M_9 &\supseteq H_{11}, K_6 ; \\
 M_{10} &\supseteq H_4, K_{12} ; & M_{11} &\supseteq H_3, K_{13} ; & M_{12} &\supseteq H_{14}, K_3 ; \\
 M_{13} &\supseteq H_{14}, K_{17} ; & M_{14} &\supseteq H_{15}, K_{18} ; & M_{15} &\supseteq H_{15}, K_4 ; \\
 M_{16} &\supseteq H_{13}, K_5 ; & M_{17} &\supseteq H_{12}, K_5 ; & M_{18} &\supseteq H_5, K_{20} ; \\
 M_{19} &\supseteq H_6, K_{19} ; & M_{20} &\supseteq H_7, K_{16} ; & M_{21} &\supseteq H_3, K_{20} ; \\
 M_{22} &\supseteq H_4, K_{19} ; & M_{23} &\supseteq H_{10}, K_5 ; & M_{24} &\supseteq H_{11}, K_5 ; \\
 M_{25} &\supseteq H_7, K_{14} ; & M_{26} &\supseteq H_8, K_4 ; & M_{27} &\supseteq H_7, K_{12} ; \\
 M_{28} &\supseteq H_7, K_{13} ; & M_{29} &\supseteq H_9, K_{17} ; & M_{30} &\supseteq H_8, K_{18} ; \\
 M_{31} &\supseteq H_9, K_3 ; & M_{32} &\supseteq H_{10}, K_{16} ; & M_{33} &\supseteq H_1, K_{15} ; \\
 M_{34} &\supseteq H_2, K_{15} ; & M_{35} &\supseteq H_{11}, K_{14} ; & M_{36} &\supseteq H_6, K_5 ; \\
 M_{37} &\supseteq H_5, K_5 ; & M_{38} &\supseteq H_3, K_5 ; & M_{39} &\supseteq H_1, K_5 ; \\
 M_{40} &\supseteq H_2, K_5 ; & M_{41} &\supseteq H_4, K_5 ; & M_{42} &\supseteq H_{12}, K_6 ;
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 M_{43} \supseteq H_{13}, K_7 ; & M_{44} \supseteq H_6, K_{12} ; & M_{45} \supseteq H_1, K_2 ; \\
 M_{46} \supseteq H_2, K_1 ; & M_{47} \supseteq H_5, K_{13} ; & M_{48} \supseteq H_7, K_{18} ; \\
 M_{49} \supseteq H_7, K_{17} ; & M_{50} \supseteq H_7, K_{15} ; & M_{51} \supseteq H_7, K_9 ; \\
 M_{52} \supseteq H_7, K_8 ; & M_{53} \supseteq H_7, K_2 ; & M_{54} \supseteq H_7, K_1 ; \\
 M_{55} \supseteq H_7, K_{11} ; & M_{56} \supseteq H_{12}, K_{14} ; & M_{57} \supseteq H_3, K_2 ; \\
 M_{58} \supseteq H_4, K_{22} ; & M_{59} \supseteq H_{10}, K_9 ; & M_{60} \supseteq H_{11}, K_8 ; \\
 M_{61} \supseteq H_{14}, K_5 ; & M_{62} \supseteq H_7, K_3 ; & M_{63} \supseteq H_7, K_6 ; \\
 M_{64} \supseteq H_{14}, K_5 ; & M_{65} \supseteq H_7, K_4 ; & M_{66} \supseteq H_{13}, K_{16} ; \\
 M_{67} \supseteq H_{15}, K_5 ; & M_{68} \supseteq H_7, K_{22} ; & M_{69} \supseteq H_7, K_{10} ; \\
 M_{58} \supseteq H_4, K_{22} ; & M_{59} \supseteq H_{10}, K_9 ; & M_{60} \supseteq H_{11}, K_8 ; \\
 M_{70} \supseteq H_7, K_{19} ; & M_{71} \supseteq H_7, K_{21} ; & M_{72} \supseteq H_5, K_{11} ; \\
 M_{73} \supseteq H_4, K_{10} ; & M_{74} \supseteq H_9, K_5 ; & M_{75} \supseteq H_7, K_{20} ; \\
 M_{76} \supseteq H_8, K_5 ; & M_{77} \supseteq H_8, K_{11} ; & M_{78} \supseteq H_9, K_{10}
 \end{array}$$

The seven -element subgroup of G -

N_1 is the subgroup of order 7, where,

$$N_1 = \{(1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1)(1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (1\ 5\ 0\ 1), (1\ 6\ 0\ 1), (1\ 0\ 0\ 1)\}.$$

The nine -element subgroups of G -

P_1 to P_7 are the subgroups of order 9, where,

$$P_1 = \{(1\ 0\ 0\ 2), (1\ 0\ 0\ 4)(2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (2\ 0\ 0\ 4), (4\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (2\ 0\ 0\ 1)(4\ 0\ 0\ 1)(1\ 0\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$P_2 = \{(1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 4)(2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (2\ 2\ 0\ 4), (4\ 5\ 0\ 2), (2\ 6\ 0\ 1)(4\ 4\ 0\ 1)(1\ 0\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$P_3 = \{(2\ 2\ 0\ 1)(4\ 6\ 0\ 1), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 4\ 0\ 2), (2\ 3\ 0\ 4), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4)(1\ 5\ 0\ 2)(1\ 1\ 0\ 4), (1\ 0\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$P_4 = \{(1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 4)(2\ 5\ 0\ 1), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (2\ 4\ 0\ 4), (4\ 1\ 0\ 1), (4\ 3\ 0\ 2)(4\ 0\ 0\ 4)(1\ 0\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$P_5 = \{(2\ 1\ 0\ 1), (4\ 3\ 0\ 1)(2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (1\ 4\ 0\ 4), (4\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 2), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4)(2\ 5\ 0\ 4)(1\ 0\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$P_6 = \{(2\ 3\ 0\ 1), (4\ 2\ 0\ 1)(1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 4), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 6\ 0\ 2), (2\ 1\ 0\ 4)(4\ 0\ 0\ 4)(1\ 0\ 0\ 1)\},$$

$$P_7 = \{(1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 4)(4\ 1\ 0\ 2), (2\ 6\ 0\ 4), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (2\ 4\ 0\ 1), (4\ 5\ 0\ 1)(2\ 0\ 0\ 2)(1\ 0\ 0\ 1)\}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_1 &\supseteq K_1, K_2, K_5, K_{15} & ; & & P_2 &\supseteq K_3, K_5, K_{10}, K_{17} & ; & & P_3 &\supseteq K_5, K_6, K_8, K_{14} \\
 P_4 &\supseteq K_5, K_7, K_9, K_{16} & ; & & P_5 &\supseteq K_4, K_5, K_{11}, K_{18} & ; & & P_6 &\supseteq K_5, K_{12}, K_{19}, K_{22} \\
 P_7 &\supseteq K_5, K_{13}, K_{20}, K_{21}
 \end{aligned}$$

The twelve -element subgroups of G -

Q_1 to Q_{28} are the subgroups of order 12, where,

$$Q_1 = \{(1002), (1003), (1004), (1005), (1006), (6001), (6002), (6003), (6004), (6005), (6006)\}$$

$$Q_2 = \{(1006), (3001), (2001), (6001), (4001), (5001), (2006), (3006), (4006), (5006), (6006)\}$$

$$Q_3 = \{(1103), (1402), (1606), (1504), (1205), (6203), (6502), (6006), (6604), (6101), (6306)\}$$

$$Q_4 = \{(3101), (2401), (6601), (4501), (5201), (3206), (2506), (6006), (1106), (4606), (5306)\}$$

$$Q_5 = \{(3003), (2002), (4004), (5005), (6006), (2105), (6301), (4203), (5602), (1406), (3506)\}$$

$$Q_6 = \{(3301), (2501), (6401), (4101), (5601), (2106), (4406), (5206), (3606), (6006), (1306)\}$$

$$Q_7 = \{(1303), (1502), (1406), (1104), (1605), (6102), (6603), (6006), (6404), (6205), (6306)\}$$

$$Q_8 = \{(1105), (1604), (1306), (1202), (1403), (6103), (6602), (6401), (6505), (6304), (6006)\}$$

$$Q_9 = \{(5101), (4601), (6301), (2201), (3401), (3106), (1406), (5506), (4306), (6006), (2606)\}$$

$$Q_{10} = \{(5501), (4201), (6101), (2301), (3601), (4106), (6006), (2206), (3506), (1606), (5406)\}$$

$$Q_{11} = \{(1505), (1204), (1106), (1302), (1603), (6503), (6601), (6405), (6104), (6006), (6206)\}$$

$$Q_{12} = \{(1203), (1102), (1506), (1304), (1405), (6504), (6605), (6201), (6403), (6302), (6006)\}$$

$$Q_{13} = \{(2103), (4502), (1506), (2204), (4105), (5604), (3205), (6201), (5503), (3602), (6006)\}$$

$$Q_{14} = \{(3102), (2504), (6501), (4202), (5104), (1206), (3505), (2603), (6006), (4605), (5206)\}$$

$$Q_{15} = \{(3201), (2101), (6501), (4301), (5401), (4506), (5606), (1206), (3406), (2306), (6006)\}$$

$$Q_{16} = \{(3204), (2002), (6401), (4004), (5102), (5005), (1306), (3003), (2605), (6006), (4506)\}$$

$$Q_{17} = \{(2505), (4004), (1606), (2002), (4303), (3003), (6101), (5005), (3404), (6006), (5206)\}$$

$$Q_{18} = \{(1006), (3605), (2604), (6006), (4102), (5103), (3402), (2303), (6601), (4305), (5406)\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{19} &= \{(5603), (4602), (6006), (2104), (3105), (3302), (1606), (5304), (4405), (6101), (2400)\} \\
 Q_{20} &= \{(3405), (2404), (6006), (4302), (5303), (3502), (6401), (5504), (4205), (1306), (2200)\} \\
 Q_{21} &= \{(2003), (4002), (1006), (2004), (4005), (6001), (5003), (3002), (6006), (5004), (3000)\} \\
 Q_{22} &= \{(2305), (4004), (1506), (2002), (4603), (6201), (5005), (3104), (6006), (5402), (3000)\} \\
 Q_{23} &= \{(2005), (4004), (1006), (2002), (4003), (3003), (6001), (5005), (3004), (6006), (5000)\} \\
 Q_{24} &= \{(1305), (1404), (1206), (1602), (1503), (6303), (6501), (6105), (6204), (6006), (6400)\} \\
 Q_{25} &= \{(3202), (2304), (6301), (4402), (5204), (4505), (5403), (1406), (3305), (2503), (6000)\} \\
 Q_{26} &= \{(4206), (2601), (1506), (4401), (2406), (5106), (6201), (3306), (5301), (6006), (3500)\} \\
 Q_{27} &= \{(5502), (4004), (6601), (2002), (3304), (5005), (4403), (6006), (2205), (3003), (1100)\} \\
 Q_{28} &= \{(2405), (4004), (1206), (2002), (4103), (3003), (6501), (5005), (3604), (6006), (5300)\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_1 &\supseteq M_1, M_{46}, M_{54} ; & Q_2 &\supseteq M_2, M_{45}, M_{53} ; & Q_3 &\supseteq M_3, M_{58}, M_{68} \\
 Q_4 &\supseteq M_4, M_{57}, M_{71} ; & Q_5 &\supseteq M_5, M_{17}, M_{24} ; & Q_6 &\supseteq M_6, M_{51}, M_{59} \\
 Q_7 &\supseteq M_7, M_{52}, M_{60} ; & Q_8 &\supseteq M_8, M_{43}, M_{61} ; & Q_9 &\supseteq M_9, M_{42}, M_{63} \\
 Q_{10} &\supseteq M_{10}, M_{27}, M_{44} ; & Q_{11} &\supseteq M_{11}, M_{28}, M_{47} ; & Q_{12} &\supseteq M_{12}, M_{31}, M_{62} \\
 Q_{13} &\supseteq M_{13}, M_{29}, M_{49} ; & Q_{14} &\supseteq M_{14}, M_{30}, M_{48} ; & Q_{15} &\supseteq M_{15}, M_{26}, M_{65} \\
 Q_{16} &\supseteq M_5, M_{16}, M_{23} ; & Q_{17} &\supseteq M_5, M_{36}, M_{41} ; & Q_{18} &\supseteq M_{18}, M_{21}, M_{75} \\
 Q_{19} &\supseteq M_{19}, M_{22}, M_{70} ; & Q_{20} &\supseteq M_{20}, M_{32}, M_{66} ; & Q_{21} &\supseteq M_{33}, M_{34}, M_{50} \\
 Q_{22} &\supseteq M_5, M_{64}, M_{74} ; & Q_{23} &\supseteq M_5, M_{39}, M_{40} ; & Q_{24} &\supseteq M_{55}, M_{72}, M_{77} \\
 Q_{25} &\supseteq M_{25}, M_{35}, M_{56} ; & Q_{26} &\supseteq M_{69}, M_{73}, M_{78} ; & Q_{27} &\supseteq M_5, M_{37}, M_{38} \\
 Q_{28} &\supseteq M_5, M_{67}, M_{76} .
 \end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_1 &\subseteq Q_1, Q_2, Q_{21}, Q_{23} ; & L_2 &\subseteq Q_4, Q_{11}, Q_{18}, Q_{27} ; & L_3 &\subseteq Q_3, Q_{10}, Q_{17}, Q_{19} \\
 L_4 &\subseteq Q_{14}, Q_{15}, Q_{24}, Q_{28} ; & L_5 &\subseteq Q_{12}, Q_{13}, Q_{22}, Q_{26} ; & L_6 &\subseteq Q_6, Q_8, Q_{16}, Q_{20} \\
 L_7 &\subseteq Q_5, Q_7, Q_9, Q_{25}
 \end{aligned}$$

The fourteen -element subgroups of G -

R_1 to R_3 are the subgroups of order 14, where,

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_1 &= \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (6006), (6106), (6206), (6306), (6400)\} \\
 R_2 &= \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (1106), (1206), (1306), (1406), (1506)\} \\
 R_3 &= \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (6601), (6501), (6401), (6301), (6201)\}
 \end{aligned}$$

And

$$S_{21} = \{(3505), (2504), (6006), (4202), (5203), (2101), (6105), (4004), (5606), (1602), (3000)\}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned} S_1 &\supseteq M_1, M_{33}, M_{39}, M_{45}, P_1 ; & S_2 &\supseteq M_2, M_{34}, M_{40}, M_{46}, P_1 \\ S_3 &\supseteq M_3, M_{19}, M_{36}, M_{44}, P_6 ; & S_4 &\supseteq M_4, M_{18}, M_{37}, M_{47}, P_7 \\ S_5 &\supseteq M_5, M_{50}, M_{53}, M_{54}, P_1 ; & S_6 &\supseteq M_6, M_{16}, M_{43}, M_{66}, P_4 \\ S_7 &\supseteq M_7, M_{17}, M_{42}, M_{56}, P_3 ; & S_8 &\supseteq M_8, M_{23}, M_{32}, M_{59}, P_4 \\ S_9 &\supseteq M_9, M_{24}, M_{35}, M_{60}, P_3 ; & S_{10} &\supseteq M_{10}, M_{22}, M_{41}, M_{58}, P_6 \\ S_{11} &\supseteq M_{11}, M_{21}, M_{38}, M_{57}, P_7 ; & S_{12} &\supseteq M_{12}, M_{13}, M_{64}, M_{73}, P_2 \\ S_{13} &\supseteq M_{14}, M_{15}, M_{67}, M_{72}, P_5 ; & S_{14} &\supseteq M_5, M_{25}, M_{52}, M_{63}, P_3 \\ S_{15} &\supseteq M_{26}, M_{30}, M_{76}, M_{77}, P_5 ; & S_{16} &\supseteq M_{29}, M_{31}, M_{74}, M_{78}, P_2 \\ S_{17} &\supseteq M_5, M_{27}, M_{68}, M_{70}, P_6 ; & S_{18} &\supseteq M_5, M_{20}, M_{51}, M_{61}, P_4 \\ S_{19} &\supseteq M_5, M_{28}, M_{71}, M_{75}, P_7 ; & S_{20} &\supseteq M_5, M_{49}, M_{62}, M_{69}, P_2 \\ S_{21} &\supseteq M_5, M_{48}, M_{55}, M_{65}, P_5 ; \end{aligned}$$

The twenty one -element subgroups of G -

T_1 to T_4 are the subgroups of order 21, where,

$$\begin{aligned} T_1 &= \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (2102), (4604), (2002), (4404), (2000)\} \\ T_2 &= \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (1102), (1202), (1302), (1402), (1502)\} \\ T_3 &= \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (2001), (2104), (2002), (4404), (2000)\} \\ T_4 &= \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (2104), (2204), (2304), (2404), (2504)\} \end{aligned}$$

And

$$\begin{aligned} T_1 &\supseteq N_1, K_5 ; T_2 \supseteq N_1, K_1, K_3, K_7, K_8, K_{11}, K_{13}, K_{22} , \\ T_3 &\supseteq N_1, K_2, K_4, K_6, K_9, K_{10}, K_{12}, K_{21} ; T_4 \supseteq N_1, K_{14}, K_{15}, K_{16}, K_{17}, K_{18}, K_{19}, K_{20} \end{aligned}$$

The twenty eight -element subgroup of G -

U_1 is the subgroup of order 28, where,

$$U_1 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (1006), (6001), (1106), (1206), (1306), (1406), (1506), (1606)\}$$

And

$$U_1 \supseteq N_1, R_1, R_2, R_3, L_1, L_2, L_3, L_4, L_5, L_6, L_7 .$$

The thirty sixth -element of subgroups of G -

V_1 to V_7 are the subgroups of order 36, where,

$$\begin{aligned} V_1 &= \{(1002), (1003), (1004), (1005), (1006), (2001), (2002), (2003), (2004), (2005), (2006)\} \\ V_2 &= \{(1103), (1402), (1606), (1504), (1205), (2505), (2301), (2403), (2002), (2206), (2306), (2406)\} \\ V_3 &= \{(3101), (2401), (6601), (4501), (5201), (3304), (2604), (6104), (4004), (5404), (3000)\} \end{aligned}$$

$$V_4 = \{(3301), (2501), (6401), (4101), (5601), (2404), (6304), (4004), (5504), (1604), (6004)\}$$

$$V_5 = \{(1303), (1502), (1406), (1104), (1605), (2304), (2105), (2201), (2503), (2002), (4002)\}$$

$$V_6 = \{(1203), (1102), (1506), (1304), (1405), (2103), (2002), (2406), (2204), (2305), (2004)\}$$

$$V_7 = \{(3102), (2504), (6501), (4202), (5104), (2101), (6402), (4004), (5401), (1602), (3002)\}$$

And

$$V_1 \supseteq S_1, S_2, S_5 \text{ and } Q_1, Q_2, Q_{21}, Q_{23}; \quad V_2 \supseteq S_3, S_{10}, S_{17} \text{ and } Q_3, Q_{10}, Q_{17}, Q_{19};$$

$$V_3 \supseteq S_4, S_{11}, S_{19} \text{ and } Q_4, Q_{11}, Q_{18}, Q_{27}; \quad V_4 \supseteq S_6, S_8, S_{18} \text{ and } Q_6, Q_8, Q_{16}, Q_{20};$$

$$V_5 \supseteq S_7, S_9, S_{14} \text{ and } Q_5, Q_7, Q_9, Q_{25}; \quad V_6 \supseteq S_{12}, S_{16}, S_{20} \text{ and } Q_{12}, Q_{13}, Q_{22}, Q_{26};$$

$$V_7 \supseteq S_{13}, S_{15}, S_{21} \text{ and } Q_{14}, Q_{15}, Q_{24}, Q_{28};$$

The forty second element of subgroups of G -

W_1 to W_{12} are the subgroups of order 42, where,

$$W_1 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (1002), (1003), (1004), (1005), (1006)\}$$

$$W_2 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (3001), (2001), (6001), (4001), (5001)\}$$

$$W_3 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (3003), (2002), (4004), (5005), (6006)\}$$

$$W_4 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (2103), (4502), (1506), (2204), (4004)\}$$

$$W_5 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (3102), (2504), (6501), (4202), (5002)\}$$

$$W_6 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (3204), (2002), (6401), (4004), (5005)\}$$

$$W_7 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (4203), (2002), (1406), (4004), (2002)\}$$

$$W_8 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (3405), (2404), (6006), (4302), (5005)\}$$

$$W_9 = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (4506), (2101), (1206), (4301), (2002)\}$$

$$W_{10} = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (5406), (4201), (6006), (2301), (3002)\}$$

$$W_{11} = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (6405), (1204), (6006), (1302), (6006)\}$$

$$W_{12} = \{(1101), (1201), (1301), (1401), (1501), (1601), (6504), (1102), (6201), (1304), (6006)\}$$

And

$$W_1 \supseteq M_1, M_3, M_7, M_8, M_{11}, M_{12}, M_{77}, R_2, T_2;$$

$$W_2 \supseteq M_2, M_4, M_6, M_9, M_{10}, M_{15}, M_{78}, R_3, T_3$$

$$W_3 \supseteq M_5, R_1, T_1$$

$$W_4 \supseteq M_{13}, M_{19}, M_{21}, M_{30}, M_{32}, M_{33}, M_{56}, R_2, T_4$$

- $W_5 \supseteq M_{14}, M_{18}, M_{22}, M_{29}, M_{34}, M_{35}, M_{66}, R_3, T_4;$
- $W_6 \supseteq M_{16}, M_{24}, M_{37}, M_{40}, M_{41}, M_{67}, M_{74}, R_3, T_1$
- $W_7 \supseteq M_{17}, M_{23}, M_{36}, M_{38}, M_{39}, M_{64}, M_{76}, R_2, T_1$
- $W_8 \supseteq M_{20}, M_{25}, M_{48}, M_{49}, M_{50}, M_{70}, M_{75}, R_1, T_2;$
- $W_9 \supseteq M_{26}, M_{42}, M_{44}, M_{45}, M_{57}, M_{59}, M_{73}, R_2, T_3$
- $W_{10} \supseteq M_{27}, M_{51}, M_{53}, M_{63}, M_{65}, M_{69}, M_{51}, R_1, T_3$
- $W_{11} \supseteq M_{28}, M_{52}, M_{54}, M_{55}, M_{61}, M_{62}, M_{68}, R_1, T_2;$
- $W_{12} \supseteq M_{31}, M_{43}, M_{46}, M_{47}, M_{58}, M_{60}, M_{72}, R_3, T_2;$

The sixty third -element subgroup of G -

X_1 is the subgroups of order 63, where,

$$X_1 = \{(4\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 4), (2\ 0\ 0\ 1), (2\ 6\ 0\ 1), (2\ 4\ 0\ 1), (2\ 1\ 0\ 1), (2\ 3\ 0\ 1), (2\ 5\ 0\ 1), (2\ 2\ 0\ 1), (4\ 2\ 0\ 2), (4\ 2\ 0\ 2), (4\ 2\ 0\ 2), (4\ 2\ 0\ 2)\}$$

And

$$X_1 \supseteq T_1, T_2, T_3, T_4$$

The eighty four -element subgroups of G -

Y_1 to Y_4 are the subgroups of order 84, where,

$$Y_1 = \{(1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (1\ 5\ 0\ 1), (1\ 6\ 0\ 1), (1\ 0\ 0\ 6), (6\ 0\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 6), (1\ 2\ 0\ 6), (1\ 3\ 0\ 6), (1\ 4\ 0\ 6), (1\ 5\ 0\ 6), (1\ 6\ 0\ 6), (1\ 0\ 6\ 0), (6\ 0\ 6\ 0), (1\ 6\ 0\ 6), (1\ 6\ 0\ 6)\}$$

$$Y_2 = \{(5\ 1\ 0\ 1), (3\ 2\ 0\ 1), (2\ 2\ 0\ 1), (6\ 2\ 0\ 1), (4\ 1\ 0\ 1), (5\ 2\ 0\ 1), (3\ 3\ 0\ 1), (2\ 3\ 0\ 1), (6\ 3\ 0\ 1), (4\ 3\ 0\ 1), (5\ 3\ 0\ 1), (6\ 3\ 0\ 1), (4\ 3\ 0\ 1), (5\ 3\ 0\ 1), (6\ 3\ 0\ 1)\}$$

$$Y_3 = \{(1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (1\ 5\ 0\ 1), (1\ 6\ 0\ 1), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (5\ 0\ 0\ 5), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6), (3\ 0\ 0\ 3), (2\ 0\ 0\ 2), (4\ 0\ 0\ 4), (5\ 0\ 0\ 5), (6\ 0\ 0\ 6)\}$$

$$Y_4 = \{(1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (1\ 5\ 0\ 1), (1\ 6\ 0\ 1), (2\ 1\ 0\ 3), (4\ 5\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 6), (2\ 2\ 0\ 4), (4\ 5\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 6), (2\ 2\ 0\ 4), (4\ 5\ 0\ 2)\}$$

And

$$Y_1 \supseteq W_1, W_{11}, W_{12}; Y_2 \supseteq W_2, W_9, W_{10}; Y_3 \supseteq W_3, W_6, W_7 \text{ and } Y_4 \supseteq W_4, W_5, W_8 .$$

The one twenty six -element subgroups of G -

Z_1 to Z_3 are the subgroups of order 84, where,

$$Z_1 = \{(1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (1\ 5\ 0\ 1), (1\ 6\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 2), (1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 2)\}$$

$$Z_2 = \{(1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (1\ 5\ 0\ 1), (1\ 6\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 2), (1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 2)\}$$

$$Z_3 = \{(1\ 1\ 0\ 1), (1\ 2\ 0\ 1), (1\ 3\ 0\ 1), (1\ 4\ 0\ 1), (1\ 5\ 0\ 1), (1\ 6\ 0\ 1), (1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 2), (1\ 1\ 0\ 2), (1\ 2\ 0\ 2), (1\ 3\ 0\ 2), (1\ 4\ 0\ 2), (1\ 5\ 0\ 2), (1\ 6\ 0\ 2)\}$$

And

$$Z_1 \supseteq W_1, W_4, W_7, W_9; Z_2 \supseteq W_2, W_5, W_6, W_{12}; Z_3 \supseteq W_3, W_8, W_{10}, W_{11} .$$

We tabulate the subgroups of G, when p=7 in the order in which they lie in different maximal subgroups(co-atoms).

Intervals $\{[e], V_i\}$ in $L_u(G)$, $i= 1$ to 7

| Order | Subgroups |
|-------|-----------|
|-------|-----------|

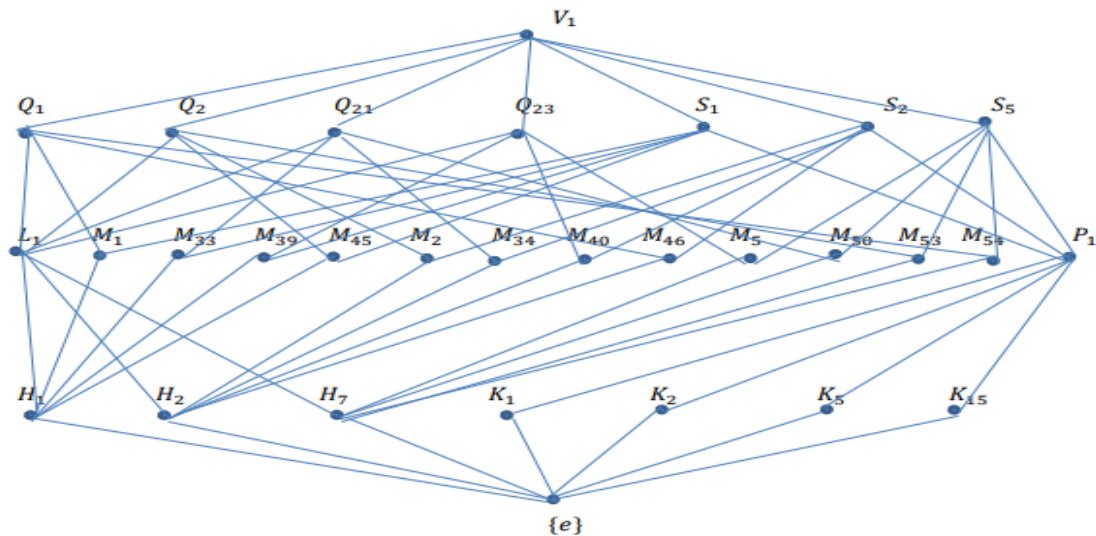
| | |
|-------|--|
| 36 | V_1 |
| 18 | S_1, S_2, S_5 |
| 12 | Q_1, Q_2, Q_{21}, Q_{23} |
| 9 | P_1 |
| 6 | $M_1, M_2, M_5, M_{33}, M_{34}, M_{39}, M_{40}, M_{45}, M_{46}, M_{50}, M_{53}, M_{54}$ |
| 4 | L_1 |
| 3 | K_1, K_2, K_5, K_{15} |
| 2 | H_1, H_2, H_7 |
| 1 | {e} |
| Order | Subgroups |
| 36 | V_2 |
| 18 | S_3, S_{10}, S_{17} |
| 12 | $Q_3, Q_{10}, Q_{17}, Q_{19}$ |
| 9 | P_6 |
| 6 | $M_3, M_5, M_{10}, M_{19}, M_{22}, M_{27}, M_{36}, M_{41}, M_{44}, M_{58}, M_{68}, M_{70}$ |
| 4 | L_3 |
| 3 | $K_5, K_{12}, K_{19}, K_{22}$ |
| 2 | H_4, H_6, H_7 |
| 1 | {e} |
| Order | Subgroups |
| 36 | V_3 |
| 18 | S_4, S_{11}, S_{19} |
| 12 | $Q_4, Q_{11}, Q_{18}, Q_{27}$ |
| 9 | P_7 |
| 6 | $M_4, M_5, M_{11}, M_{18}, M_{21}, M_{28}, M_{37}, M_{38}, M_{47}, M_{57}, M_{71}, M_{75}$ |
| 4 | L_2 |
| 3 | $K_5, K_{13}, K_{20}, K_{21}$ |
| 2 | H_3, H_5, H_7 |
| 1 | {e} |
| Order | Subgroups |
| 36 | V_4 |
| 18 | S_6, S_8, S_{18} |
| 12 | Q_6, Q_8, Q_{16}, Q_{20} |
| 9 | P_4 |

| | |
|-------|---|
| 6 | $M_5, M_6, M_8, M_{16}, M_{20}, M_{23}, M_{32}, M_{43}, M_{51}, M_{59}, M_{61}, M_{66}$ |
| 4 | L_6 |
| 3 | K_5, K_7, K_9, K_{16} |
| 2 | H_3, H_7, H_{10} |
| 1 | {e} |
| Order | Subgroups |
| 36 | V_5 |
| 18 | S_7, S_9, S_{14} |
| 12 | Q_5, Q_7, Q_9, Q_{25} |
| 9 | P_3 |
| 6 | $M_5, M_{17}, M_{24}, M_7, M_{52}, M_{60}, M_9, M_{42}, M_{63}, M_{25}, M_{35}, M_{56}$ |
| 4 | L_7 |
| 3 | K_5, K_6, K_8, K_{14} |
| 2 | H_7, H_{11}, H_{12} |
| 1 | {e} |
| Order | Subgroups |
| 36 | V_6 |
| 18 | S_{12}, S_{16}, S_{20} |
| 12 | $Q_{12}, Q_{13}, Q_{22}, Q_{26}$ |
| 9 | P_2 |
| 6 | $M_{12}, M_{31}, M_{62}, M_{13}, M_{29}, M_{49}, M_5, M_{64}, M_{74}, M_{69}, M_{73}, M_{78}$ |
| 4 | L_5 |
| 3 | K_3, K_5, K_{16}, K_{17} |
| 2 | H_7, H_9, H_{14} |
| 1 | {e} |
| Order | Subgroups |
| 36 | V_7 |
| 18 | S_{13}, S_{15}, S_{21} |
| 12 | $Q_{14}, Q_{15}, Q_{24}, Q_{28}$ |
| 9 | P_5 |
| 6 | $M_{14}, M_{30}, M_{48}, M_{15}, M_{26}, M_{65}, M_{55}, M_{72}, M_{77}, M_5, M_{67}, M_{76}$ |
| 4 | L_4 |
| 3 | K_4, K_5, K_{11}, K_{18} |
| 2 | H_7, H_8, H_{15} |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1 | {e} |
|---|-----|

Each V_i is of order 36.

We observe that the number of subgroups of orders 2,3,4,6,9,12,18 and 36 is 3,4,1,12,1,4,3 and 1 respectively and the lattice structure of the intervals $\{[e], V_i\}$ are isomorphic. Typically, we display it for V_i as given below.



REFERENCES:

- [1] N. Bourbaki, Elements of Mathematics, Algebra I, Chapters 1-3, Springer Verlag Berlin, Heidelberg, NewYork, London, Paris, Tokyo.
- [2] R. Dedekind Über die Anzahl der Ideal-Classen in den verschiedenen Ordnungen eines endlichen Körpers: Festschrift zur Saecularfeier des Geburtstages von C. F. Gauss, Vieweg, Braunschweig, 1877, 1-15; see Ges. Werke, Band I, Vieweg Braunschweig, 1930, 105-157.
- [3] Gardiner, C. F. A first course in group theory. Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1997.
- [4] Gratzer, G. "Lattice theory: foundation." Biskhawer Veslag, Baset, 1998.
- [5] I. N. Herstein, Israel Nathan. Topics in algebra, Second Edition, John Wiley & Sons, New York 1975.
- [6] D. Jebaraj Thiraviam, "A Study on some special types of lattices."
- [7] R. Sulaiman. "Subgroups lattice of symmetric group S_4 ." International Journal of Algebra 6, no. 1 (2012): 29-35.
- [8] B. Humera, Z. Raza, On subgroups lattice of quasidihedral group, International Journal of Algebra, Vol. 6, 2012, no. 25-28, 1221-1225.
- [9] Michio, Suzuki. "On the lattice of subgroups of finite groups." Tokyo University, Tokyo, Japan, pp: 345-371.